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865-6 to 1874-5

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# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

## BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1865-6 TO 1874-5,

*(as far as the Particulars can be stated,)*

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS AND PAPERS presented to  
PARLIAMENT.

**TENTH NUMBER.**

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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# STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile. †	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India :							
Ajmere	2,764	1	1	91,199	316,590	115	May 1, 1873‡
Berar	17,624	3	6	466,760	2,231,565	127	Nov. 7, 1867
Mysore	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,065,412	172	Nov. 13, 1871
Coorg	2,000	1	6	23,900	169,312	84	Nov. 14, 1871
Governors :							
Madras	124,499	-	21	5,337,994	30,203,009	243	Nov. 15, 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	134,493	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	Feb. 21, 1872
Lieutenant-Governors :							
Bengal	168,596	10	44	10,461,132	60,596,624	362†	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,369,092	30,781,204	378	Jan. 18, 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	33	4,124,837	17,611,496	168	Jan. 10, 1868
Chief Commissioners :							
Oudh	23,992	4	13	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	Feb. 1, 1869
Central Provinces	84,963	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	Jan. 25, 1872
British Burma	88,566	3	15	535,533	2,747,148	31	Aug. 15, 1872
Assam	53,866	1	13	670,078	4,132,019	99†	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total British Administration	897,004	50‡	236	37,641,269	189,613,238	211	

\* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; the proportion of population is here calculated on the revised area.

† The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

‡ Excluding Madras, where the districts are not arranged in divisions.

§ The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.



## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, with estimate for the NATIVE STATES and FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.

Provinces.	Under British Admini- stration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,754	316,590	—	—	2,754	316,590
Berar	17,624	2,231,565	—	—	17,624	2,231,565
Bihar	29,325	5,063,413	—	—	29,325	5,063,413
Blyssore*	2,000	108,513	—	—	2,000	108,513
Coorg	—	—	88,738	8,350,271	88,738	8,350,271
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	198,126	2,261,907	198,126	2,261,907
Rajpootana	—	—	90,000	9,000,000	90,000	9,000,000
Hyderabad	—	—	7,284	126,000	7,284	126,000
Munimpoor	—	—	33,686	2,271,943	33,686	2,271,943
Bengal	163,695	60,508,534	—	—	163,695	60,508,534
Assam	83,556	4,182,019‡	—	—	83,556	4,182,019‡
North-West Provinces	31,063	30,781,384	6,311	1,091,810	37,374	31,873,194
Oudh	23,092	11,931,533	—	—	23,092	11,931,533
Punjab	104,075	11,537,468	115,987	5,657,478	220,062	17,194,946
Central Provinces	89,693	8,911,519	23,834	1,046,710	113,527	9,958,229
British Burma	88,456	9,747,148	—	—	88,456	9,747,148
Madras	124,463	30,908,009	33,390	4,753,335	157,853	35,661,344
Bombay	124,463	16,340,206	72,269	8,940,103	196,732	25,280,309
Total for British India	897,004	189,613,238	589,315	50,825,457	1,486,319	239,938,695
French Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese Possessions	—	—	—	—	1,610	369,981
Total of all India	—	—	—	—	1,487,929	240,798,193

\* Temporarily under British administration.

† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.

‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lushimpur Hills.

No. 3.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the direct Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.					NATIVE STATES.				
Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	
Ajmere	-	Ajmere and Mhalwarra	2,754	316,590	Central India and Bundelcund.	Brought forward	51,703	7,771,879	
Berar	West Berar	Akola	2,641	649,134		Gwalior	-	33,119	
		Besim	2,696			Indore	-	8,075	
		Buldans (formerly Mehkur)	2,793			Rohal	-	8,200	
		Oonrawuttee	2,767			Dhar	-	2,500	
East Berar	-	Woon	4,135	477,361		Dawas	-	2,576	
		Ellichpoor (including Malghat)	2,623	844,368		Western Malwa Agency	-	2,923	
		Total Berar	17,624	2,231,665		Bundelcund Agency	-	9,009	
						Baghelcund Agency	-	10,567	
						Rhopavur or Bheel Agency	-	1,260	
						Goona Agency	-	4,530†	
						Deputy Bheel Agency	-	157,634‡	
						Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs	-		
					\$ Total Central India				
Coorg	-	Mercara	265	32,132	Hyderabad (excluding Berar)				
		Padinalknad	472	32,350	Munnipoor	-	88,738	8,360,271	
		Yedinalknad	313	31,104		-	80,000	9,000,000	
		Kigatnad	504	27,738		-			
Mysore*	Nundigroog	Nattarajpatna	331	26,169		-	7,584	136,000	
		Yelusavirasime	115	19,339	Rajpootana	-	11,614	1,161,400	
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,312		Jeypoor	-	15,250	
						Jodhpoor or Marwar	-	35,970	
	Bangalore					Kotah	-	5,000	
		Kolar	2,914	893,354		Bikaner	-	24,000	
		Toomkoor	2,477	613,954		Boondee	-	2,500	
			3,006	632,239		Kerowlee	-	1,570	
	Ahhitagram					Bhurtpoor	-	1,974	
		Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,127	943,187		Tonk	-	2,730	
		Hassan	3,201	668,417		Kishenghur	-	724	
						Ulwur	-	3,024	
Nugur	-					Dholepoor	-	1,660	
		Shimoga	3,797	468,976		Jeynulmere	-	12,250	
		Kadur	3,304	353,925		Jhallawar	-	2,500	
		Chitaldroog	4,471	531,360		Pertabghur	-	1,460	
	-					Bansawarra	-	1,500	
						Serohi	-	3,200	
						Doongerpoor	-	1,000	
		Unaccounted for	27,077	5,065,412		Shalpoora	-	400	
			2,246				-		
		Total Mysore	20,325†	-	Total Rajpootana				
					Total Native States				
					Grand Total				
					Total under direct British Administration.				
					34,530,067				

\* Temporarily under British Administration.  
 † According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement only shows a total of 27,077 square miles.  
 ‡ These figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

## No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL.

## UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,523	2,084,745
	Bancoorah	1,346	528,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapoor	5,082	2,540,965
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,424	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,687,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.
Rajshahye	Moorshedabad	2,578	1,353,626
	Dinagepoor	4,126	1,501,924
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpoor	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	689,467
	Pubna	1,966	1,211,594
Cooch Behar	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,697	1,852,993
	Furreedpoor	1,496	1,012,589
	Backergunge	4,935	2,377,453
	Mymensing	6,293	2,349,917
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,498	1,127,402
	Noakhally	1,537	713,934
	Tipperah	2,656	1,533,931
	Hill Tracts	6,882	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,718	1,949,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhanga (East Tirhoot)	3,374	2,196,324
	Mozufferpoor (West Tirhoot)	2,969	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhaugulpoor	Monghyr	3,913	1,812,986
	Bhaugulpoor	4,327	1,823,290
	Purneah	4,967	1,714,795
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack*	4,175	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,473	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	770,232
Chota Nagpoor	Hazareebaugh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	4,503	415,023
	Maunbhoom	4,914	995,570
Total under direct British Administration.		153,595	60,595,524
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,550	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		3,887	35,262
Chota Nagpoor Mehals		16,025	468,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		38,936	2,271,943
Grand Total		197,531	62,867,467

\* Including the two lapsed estates of Ungool and Bankee.

# AREA AND POPULATION.

5

## No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

### UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Sylhet - - - - -	5,383	1,719,339
Cachar - - - - -	1,285	206,027
Cachar Hills - - - - -	3,715	No Census taken.
Kamroop - - - - -	3,631	561,681
Durrung - - - - -	3,413	236,009
Nowgong - - - - -	3,648	256,390
Sebsaugor - - - - -	2,413	296,589
Luckimpoor - - - - -	3,145	121,287
Luckimpoor Hills - - - - -	8,343	No Census taken.
Naga Hills - - - - -	4,900	68,918
Cossya and Jyntea Hills - - - - -	6,187	141,838
Goalpara - - - - -	4,433	444,761
Garro Hills - - - - -	3,390	80,000
Total - - - - -	53,856	4,132,019*

\* Excluding the population of the Cachar and Luckimpoor Hills.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.

## UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Meerut - - -	Dehra - - - - -	1,021	116,945
	Saharanpoor - - - - -	2,217	884,017
	Moosuffernuggur - - - - -	1,659	680,107
	Meerut - - - - -	2,360	1,276,104
	Boolundshuhur - - - - -	1,910	936,667
	Allygurh - - - - -	1,964	1,073,333
Rohilkund - - -	Bijnour - - - - -	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad - - - - -	2,272	1,122,437
	Budaon - - - - -	2,005	984,343
	Bareilly - - - - -	2,982	1,507,139
	Shahjehanpoor - - - - -	1,723	946,579
	Turraj - - - - -	920	185,658
Agra - - - - -	Muttra - - - - -	1,512	887,639
	Agra - - - - -	1,908	1,096,367
	Furruckabad - - - - -	1,745	918,850
	Mynpoory - - - - -	1,696	768,845
	Etawah - - - - -	1,691	698,641
	Etah - - - - -	1,512	708,527
Jhansie - - - - -	Jaloun - - - - -	1,533	404,447
	Jhansie - - - - -	1,567	317,826
	Lullutpoor - - - - -	1,947	212,661
Allahabad - - - -	Cawnpoor - - - - -	2,237	1,156,055
	Futtehpoor - - - - -	1,536	663,877
	Banda - - - - -	2,909	697,684
	Allahabad - - - - -	2,747	1,396,241
	Humeerpoor - - - - -	2,287	529,137
	Jounpoor - - - - -	1,536	1,025,961
Benares - - - - -	Asimgurh - - - - -	2,565	1,331,482
	Mirzapoor - - - - -	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares - - - - -	996	794,039
	Ghazeepoor - - - - -	2,168	1,345,570
	Goruckpoor - - - - -	4,579	2,019,361
	Bustee - - - - -	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaon - - - - -	Kumaon - - - - -	6,000	453,314
	Gurhwal - - - - -	5,600	310,238
Total under direct British Administration - - - }		31,403	30,781,204

## NATIVE STATES.

Gurhwal or Tehree - - - - -	4,180	150,000
Rampoor - - - - -	945	507,013
Benares, Maharaja of - - - - -	986	322,415
Rampoora - - - - -	31	9,937
Goorserai - - - - -	153	26,226
Gopalpeora - - - - -	16	6,219
Total Native States - - - - -	6,311	1,091,810
Grand Total - - - - -	37,714	31,873,014

# AREA AND POPULATION.

7.

## No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH.

### UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Lucknow - - -	Lucknow - - - - -	1,392	970,625
	Barabunkee - - - - -	1,348	875,376
	Oonao - - - - -	1,349	724,949
Roy Bareilly - - -	Roy Bareilly - - - - -	1,350	782,874
	Sultanpoor - - - - -	1,570	980,023
	Pertabgurh - - - - -	1,724	936,063
Fyzabad - - -	Fyzabad - - - - -	2,332	1,437,009
	Gonda - - - - -	2,629	1,167,816
	Baraitch - - - - -	2,710	774,437
Seetapoor - - -	Seetapoor - - - - -	2,250	980,224
	Hurdui - - - - -	2,222	980,977
	Kheree - - - - -	3,046	737,732
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
Total - - - - -		23,992	11,220,232

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.  
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Delhi - - -	Delhi - - - - -	1,277	606,850
	Goorgaon - - - - -	1,980	696,648
	Kurnal - - - - -	2,352	610,927
Hissar - - -	Hissar - - - - -	3,540	484,681
	Rohtuck - - - - -	1,811	536,959
	Siras - - - - -	3,121	210,795
Umballa - - -	Umballa - - - - -	2,621	1,085,468
	Loodiana - - - - -	1,368	583,245
	Simla - - - - -	18	33,995
Jullundhur - -	Jullundhur - - - - -	1,826	794,764
	Hoshiarpoor - - - - -	2,086	936,860
	Kangra - - - - -	8,988	743,883
Umritsur - - -	Umritsur - - - - -	1,562	1,085,514
	Sealkote - - - - -	1,965	1,006,004
	Goordaspur - - - - -	1,818	655,362
Lahore - - -	Lahore - - - - -	3,659	789,606
	Ferozepoor - - - - -	2,789	546,253
	Goojranwalla - - - - -	2,563	550,576
Rawulpindee - -	Rawulpindee - - - - -	6,219	711,256
	Jhelum - - - - -	3,910	500,983
	Goojrat - - - - -	2,029	616,347
	Shahpoor - - - - -	4,700	368,796
Mooltan - - -	Mooltan - - - - -	5,927	471,563
	Jhung - - - - -	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery - - - - -	5,673	359,437
	Moozuffergurh - - - - -	2,964	295,547
Derajat - - -	Dera Ismail Khan - - - - -	7,096	394,864
	Dera Ghazee Khan - - - - -	4,740	308,840
	Bunnoo - - - - -	3,171	287,547
Peshawur - - -	Peshawur - - - - -	2,497	526,158
	Kohat - - - - -	2,839	145,419
	Huzara - - - - -	2,835	367,218
Total under direct British Administration - }		104,975	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.			
Cashmere and Jummoo - - - - -		79,784	1,537,000
Puttiala - - - - -		5,412	1,586,000
Bhawulpoor - - - - -		15,000	500,000
Jheend - - - - -		985	190,475
Nabha - - - - -		804	226,155
Kuppurthulla - - - - -		1,650	470,000
Mundee - - - - -		1,000	135,000
Chumbe - - - - -		3,216	130,000
Sirmoor - - - - -		1,000	90,000
Suket - - - - -		420	45,358
Furreedkote - - - - -		600	68,000
Mallairkotiah - - - - -		164	46,200
Kalsia - - - - -		168	62,000
Pataodee - - - - -		50	20,990
Dojana - - - - -		100	27,000
Loharoo - - - - -		285	22,000
Busahir - - - - -		2,560	90,000
Kahlur (Belaspoor) - - - - -		300	60,000
Hindur - - - - -		400	70,000
Keonthal - - - - -		280	50,000
Baghula - - - - -		150	22,000
Jubbul - - - - -		260	40,000
Bhujjee - - - - -		140	19,000
Koomhersain - - - - -		100	10,000
Koothar - - - - -		30	4,000
Dhamee - - - - -		40	5,500
Baghat - - - - -		60	10,000
Balsan - - - - -		60	6,000
Mallog - - - - -		90	9,000
Beeja - - - - -		8	800
Tarook - - - - -		125	10,000
Kunhtar - - - - -		20	2,500
Mungul - - - - -		8	800
Durkooti - - - - -		8	700
Sangri - - - - -		6	700
Ratesh - - - - -		4	300
Total Native States - - - - -		115,287	5,587,478
Grand Total - - - - -		220,262	23,178,976

# AREA AND POPULATION.

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## No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

### UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Nagpoor - - -	Nagpoor - - - - -	3,734	681,109
	Bhandara - - - - -	3,922	564,813
	Chanda - - - - -	9,700	534,431
	Wardha - - - - -	2,379	354,720
	Balaghat - - - - -	2,608	195,008
Jubbulpoor - - -	Jubbulpoor - - - - -	3,918	528,859
	Saugor - - - - -	4,005	527,725
	Dumoh - - - - -	2,799	269,642
	Seonee - - - - -	3,606	407,330
	Mandla - - - - -	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda - - -	Betul - - - - -	4,118	284,055
	Chindwara - - - - -	3,916	316,095
	Hoshungabad - - - - -	4,322	440,186
	Nursingpoor - - - - -	1,916	339,395
	Nimar - - - - -	3,340	211,176
Chutteesgurh - -	Raipoor - - - - -	11,885	1,093,405
	Bilaspoor - - - - -	7,798	715,398
	Sumbulpoor - - - - -	4,407	523,034
	Upper Godavery - - - - -	1,971	52,120
Total under direct British Administration - - }		84,968	8,201,519
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nagpore, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar - - - - -	- - - - -	13,062	78,856
Karond - - - - -	- - - - -	5,745	133,485
Raigarh Bargarh - - - - -	- - - - -	1,486	63,304
Sarangarh - - - - -	- - - - -	540	37,081
Patna - - - - -	- - - - -	2,399	98,636
Sonpur - - - - -	- - - - -	906	130,713
Rairakol - - - - -	- - - - -	833	12,660
Bamra - - - - -	- - - - -	1,988	53,013
Sakti - - - - -	- - - - -	115	8,394
Kawarda - - - - -	- - - - -	887	75,462
Khondka - - - - -	- - - - -	174	29,590
Kanker - - - - -	- - - - -	639	43,542
Khairaghur - - - - -	- - - - -	940	122,264
Nandgaon - - - - -	- - - - -	905	146,454
Makrai - - - - -	- - - - -	215	13,048
Total Native States - - - - -	- - - - -	28,834	1,049,710
Grand Total - - - - -	- - - - -	113,797	9,251,229

## No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA.

### UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Arakan - - -	Akyab - - - - -	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan - - - - -	1,213	8,790
	Ramree - - - - -	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway - - - - -	3,687	54,725
	Rangoon - - - - -	9,800	481,069
Pegu - - -	Bassein - - - - -	8,066	322,689
	Myanoung - - - - -	4,150	476,612
	Prome - - - - -	2,887	274,873
	Thayetmyo - - - - -	2,397	156,816
	Amherst - - - - -	15,203	239,940
Tenasserim - - -	Tavoy - - - - -	7,200	71,827
	Mergui - - - - -	7,760	47,192
	Shwegyeen - - - - -	5,567	129,485
	Toungoo - - - - -	6,354	86,166
	Salween - - - - -	4,646	26,117
Total - - - - -		88,556	2,747,148



## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.

## UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Ganjam - - - -	8,813	1,520,068
Vizagapatam - - - -	4,872	1,141,235
Godavery - - - -	6,224	1,592,969
Kistna - - - -	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore - - - -	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah - - - -	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary - - - -	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool - - - -	7,151	914,482
Chingleput - - - -	2,753	938,184
North Arcot - - - -	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot - - - -	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore - - - -	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly - - - -	3,515	1,200,408
Madura - - - -	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevely - - - -	5,176	1,693,969
Coimbatore - - - -	7,432	1,763,274
Nilgherries - - - -	749	49,501
Salem - - - -	7,463	1,966,995
South Kanara - - - -	3,902	918,362
Malabar - - - -	6,002	2,261,250
Madras - - - -	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration }	124,499	30,203,009
NATIVE STATES.		
Travancore - - - -	6,730	2,311,379
Cochin - - - -	1,361	596,353
Poodocottah - - - -	1,380	316,696
Bunganapilly - - - -	207	45,206
Sundoor - - - -	140	14,996
Jeypoor and other Zemindaries - -	13,041	766,128
Visianagram Zemindary - -	431	703,476
Total Native States -	23,290	4,756,235
Grand Total - -	147,789	34,959,244

# AREA AND POPULATION.

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## No. 12.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.

### UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Deccan	Khandesh	10,162	1,023,642
	Nassick	8,140	734,386
	Ahmednuggur	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,060
	Sholapoor	3,925	662,966
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	968,037
Konkan	Kuludghee	5,696	816,037
	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Rutnagberry	3,789	1,019,136
	Kolaba	1,482	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
Gujerat	Tanna	4,052	847,424
	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Punch Mehals	1,731	240,743
Sind	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
	Kurrachee	14,091	423,405
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thur and Parkur	12,729	180,761
	Shikarpoor	8,813	773,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
	Cantonments and Railways	—	120,432
	Total under direct British Administration	124,462	16,340,296

### NATIVE STATES.

Baroda	4,399	2,000,225
Kolhapoor	3,184	802,601
Kutch	6,500	487,305
Mahi Kanta Agency	4,000	447,066
Sind (Khyrpoor)	6,109	130,350
Kattywar Agency	21,000	2,312,629
Pahlunpoor	8,000	502,586
Rewa Kanta	4,792	505,732
Cambay	350	83,404
Sawunt Wari	900	190,514
Junjeera	324	71,906
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	2,734	610,434
Satara	3,521	423,267
Jowar	534	37,406
Surat Agency	850	123,849
Savanoor	69	17,288
Narookote	143	6,837
Peint	980	47,083
Khandeish (33 Petty States)	3,840	39,111
Total Native States	72,209	8,840,103
Grand Total	196,671	25,180,399

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 13.—TOWNS and VILLAGES in BRITISH INDIA, classified according to POPULATION.

PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES											TOTAL No. of Towns, &c.
	Having less than 200 In- habitants.	Having 200 to 500 In- habitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 In- habitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 In- habitants.	Having 2,000 to 5,000 In- habitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 In- habitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 In- habitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 In- habitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 In- habitants.	Having above 50,000 In- habitants.	Having No. of Inhabit- ants un- specified.	
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,819	1,308	612	178	42	8	24	10	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	480	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	10,715
North-West Provinces	40,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	685	283	137	26	13	14	3	90,684
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	923
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403	—	40	13	4	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,500	899	98	98	—	—	—	5	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	531	119	55	26	5	3	3	3	31,555
Benar	—	5,424	—	—	240	—	23	—	—	2	—	5,694
Mysore	11,985	5,540	1,633	413	88	30	17	3	—	—	2	19,630
Coorg	239	153	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	405
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	863	408	53	14	27	6	55,461
Bombay	9,813	8,968	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	33	6	10	6	26,632
Total	—	—	—	430,437	—	—	1,070	—	374	—	46	493,444

No. 14.—POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA, classified according to Sex and Age.

PROVINCES.	MALES.				FEMALES.				BOTH SEXES.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	
Bengal -	11,304,631	13,906,435	—	30,211,066	9,415,907	20,841,161	—	30,257,068	30,750,128	38,747,568	—	127,500*	60,596,584
Assam -	809,970	1,515,587	—	2,325,557	687,097	1,302,515	—	1,989,612	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,133,019
North-West Provinces -	5,535,710	10,817,183	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,533,568	16,667	—	30,751,304
Almere -	—	—	211,289	211,289	—	—	104,743	104,743	—	—	316,033	558†	316,590
Oudh -	2,188,247	3,686,119	—	5,874,366	1,843,467	3,554,369	—	5,397,836	4,029,714	7,190,513	—	—	11,290,323
Punjab -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,863,031	5,153,083	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Pro- vinces -	1,634,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,333	5,081,337	—	—	8,201,519
Berar -	422,055	781,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,332	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	—	2,231,545
Mysore -	922,256	1,613,988	—	2,535,224	898,290	1,633,188	—	2,531,478	1,319,222	3,236,186	—	—	5,065,412
Coorg -	28,641	65,313	—	94,454	28,440	47,413	—	75,853	55,081	113,331	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,533	—	1,435,519	455,449	824,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,753,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras -	5,908,607	9,669,122	254,577	15,732,306	5,354,364	9,779,360	196,247	15,358,971	11,392,971	19,438,368	449,824	—	30,208,009
Bombay -	3,139,392	5,431,697	—	8,571,089	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,998,194	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,203
Total	35,719,264	61,853,494	476,645	98,054,403	31,125,079	61,070,613	306,368	92,501,655	66,944,345	122,929,112	782,513	—	189,613,233

\* Population of Ungool and Bankes, two lapsed estates in Outback.

† Europeans not included in the Census.

‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13.

{ Population of the Native States of Bungalapilly, Sundoor, Jeypoor, and Visianagram, reckoned in the Census as under direct British Administration.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 15.—POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA, classified according to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

Provinces.	Hindoes.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	TOTAL.
Bengal . . . . .	38,975,418	—	19,553,531	84,974	90,763	1,673,083	213,460*	60,598,234
Assam . . . . .	2,679,507	—	1,104,801	1,531	1,947	16,640	337,538†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces . . . . .	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,248	—	23,196	586	—	30,751,204
Ajmere . . . . .	252,996	—	63,722	—	807	65	—	316,590
Oudh . . . . .	10,003,323	4,728	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,892	11,230,332
Punjab . . . . .	6,128,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	946,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces . . . . .	5,879,773	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Benar . . . . .	1,912,155	408	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,331,565
Mysore . . . . .	4,807,425	—	203,991	13,293	25,676	87	—	5,055,412
Coorg . . . . .	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma . . . . .	36,653	—	99,546	2,447,331	52,369	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras . . . . .	23,863,978	—	1,857,357	21,254	533,760	4,328	—1,073,166‡	26,293,009
Bombay . . . . .	13,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	146,320	—	16,349,206
Total . . . . .	132,246,568	1,174,436	40,883,537	2,532,851	897,216	5,102,323	—525,193	189,613,238

\* 90,680 in Julpigoree, and 127,300 in Unagool and Bankee.

† In the Hill Districts and Goalpara.

‡ See note on page 14.

# AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 16.—ADULT MALE POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION.

PROVINCES.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	TOTAL.
Bengal	875,867	1,088,990	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,146,639	2,602,249	585,409	-11,552	18,906,485
Assam	26,708	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-West Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,837,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	689,873	—	10,817,153
Ajmere	10,366	10,940	132,703	26,014	18,618	50,449	—	-37,800	211,289†
Oudh	165,069	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	493,215	71,098	—	3,686,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	-3,390,054	6,205,880
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,232	246,879	74,363	—	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	446,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	98,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	-233,820	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	31,246	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	-14,547	65,813
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	139,068	161,583	112,037	-400,411	939,532
Madras	239,876	522,031	5,215,847	506,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,761	-270,890	9,639,122
Bombay	346,238	290,351	3,293,506	397,536	852,718	499,964	44,783	-132,539	5,451,697
Total	2,404,555	4,137,429	37,462,220	3,440,951	8,746,503	8,174,600	2,294,893	-4,551,633	62,093,783
<p>* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.</p> <p>† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified</p>									Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere - 211,289
									Adult Males - 61,882,494

No. 17.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to Sex and Religion.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 25th January 1872).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21st February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains - -	622	247	869	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindooes - - -	189,422	101,772	291,194	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans - -	96,260	83,871	180,131	24,570	24,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians { Europeans - - -	12,917	8,439	21,356	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,025	7,253
Christians { Eurasians - - -									
Christians { Natives - - -									
Parsees - - -	636	415	1,051	5810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,133	2,352
All others - - -									
				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,322	7,897	25,119
				408	592	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
							2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL - - -	299,857	147,744	447,601	194,676	202,576	397,252	392,716	244,889	644,405

\* The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the 44 largest towns in BRITISH INDIA.

Towns.	Population.	Towns.	Population.
Calcutta (with suburbs)	794,645	Shahjehanpoor	72,136
Bombay	644,406	Bhaugulpoor	69,678
Madras	397,552	Dacca	69,212
Lucknow	284,779	Mirzapoor	67,274
Benares	175,188	Gya	66,843
Patna	158,900	Moradabad	62,417
Delhi	154,417	Monghyr	59,696
Agra	149,008	Muttra	59,281
Allahabad	143,698	Peshawur	58,555
Bangalore	142,513	Allyghur	58,539
Umritsur	135,813	Mysore	57,815
Cawnpoor	123,770	Mooltan	56,826
Poona	118,886	Jubbulpoor	55,188
Ahmedabad	116,973	Kurrachee	53,536
Surat	107,149	Sholapoor	53,403
Bareilly	103,982	Tanjore	52,175
Lahore	98,924	Madura	51,987
Rangoon	98,745	Bellary	51,766
Howrah	97,784	Goruckpoor	51,117
Nagpoor	84,441	Cuttack	50,978
Meerut	81,366	Salem	50,012
Furruckabad	79,204		
Trichinopoly	76,580		
		Total Population of the 44 largest towns	
			5,594,913



## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 19.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British India, showing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Gross Revenue.	EXPENDITURE (including Public Works Extraordinary).		EXPENDITURES in INDIA and ENGLAND.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (—) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	46,905,220	41,130,924	5,043,236	40,166,152	—	+ 2,760,068	—
1867 11 mths	46,122,453	37,094,403	7,545,518	44,639,924	—	— 2,517,461	—
1868	46,534,412	41,646,947	8,467,623	49,542,107	50,144,569	— 1,007,695	— 1,610,157
1869	49,262,691	43,226,587	10,151,747	52,032,721	53,407,354	— 2,774,630	— 4,144,643
1870	50,901,061	42,701,013	10,591,013	50,792,412	53,382,026	+ 118,669	— 2,480,945
1871	51,413,666	41,015,502	10,663,004	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,468,990	+ 315,180
1872	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,986,038	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,468,703
1873	50,219,489	40,090,478	10,547,908	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	— 418,897
1874	49,598,253	44,693,671	10,968,587	51,405,971	54,969,223	— 1,907,668	— 5,360,975
1875	50,570,171	43,896,551	10,604,994	50,250,974	54,500,545	+ 319,197	— 3,980,374

**Note.**—All the information for the year 1866-67 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England are in that year exhibited in reduction of Charges in England; from 1866-7 they have been included in the Gross Revenue. The Expenditure in England for Stores transmitted to India is for the year 1865-6 included in the Expenditure in India; from 1866-7 it appears in the Expenditure in England, with the exception that those required for extraordinary expenditure on irrigation works are, as far as possible, charged against the provinces in India for which they are required, as shown on page 19. The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1874-5 £24,129) is paid in India.

# REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

19

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (including Charges of Collection), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		REVENUE.								
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal Assam - - -	4,602,332	2,484,273	1,974,857	2,538,862	3,518,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,568,299
N. W. Provinces - -	15,485,810	13,605,416	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394
Oudh - - -	5,695,698	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,187	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317
Punjab - - -	1,313,097	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004
Central Provinces -	3,221,624	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682
British Burma - -	991,002	1,062,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	966,212
Madras - - -	1,037,290	937,912	1,156,685	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,213,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,468,146
Bombay (includes Sind)	7,059,017	6,254,851	7,512,877	7,507,061	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826
Total India - -	9,529,380	7,856,649	9,233,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,806
England - - -	48,935,220	42,012,566	48,429,644	49,065,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	48,360,142	50,226,688
TOTAL - -	*	109,867	104,768	177,486	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,463
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal (includes Assam)	15,203,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876
N. W. Provinces - -	5,321,317	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,087	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
Oudh - - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,173	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,933	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Punjab - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,646
Central Provinces -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,896	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
British Burma - -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,856	987,105	865,223	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
Madras - - -	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Bombay (includes Sind)	6,709,281	6,176,573	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Total India - -	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
England‡	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,595,551
TOTAL - -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal (includes Assam)	15,203,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876
N. W. Provinces - -	5,321,317	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,087	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
Oudh - - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,173	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,933	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Punjab - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,646
Central Provinces -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,896	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
British Burma - -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,856	987,105	865,223	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
Madras - - -	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Bombay (includes Sind)	6,709,281	6,176,573	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Total India - -	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
England‡	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,595,551
TOTAL - -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal (includes Assam)	15,203,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876
N. W. Provinces - -	5,321,317	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,087	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
Oudh - - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,173	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,933	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Punjab - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,646
Central Provinces -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,896	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
British Burma - -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,856	987,105	865,223	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
Madras - - -	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Bombay (includes Sind)	6,709,281	6,176,573	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Total India - -	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
England‡	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,595,551
TOTAL - -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal (includes Assam)	15,203,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876
N. W. Provinces - -	5,321,317	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,087	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
Oudh - - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,173	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,933	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Punjab - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,646
Central Provinces -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,896	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
British Burma - -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,856	987,105	865,223	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
Madras - - -	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Bombay (includes Sind)	6,709,281	6,176,573	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Total India - -	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
England‡	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,595,551
TOTAL - -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal (includes Assam)	15,203,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876
N. W. Provinces - -	5,321,317	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,087	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
Oudh - - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,173	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,933	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Punjab - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,646
Central Provinces -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,896	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
British Burma - -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,856	987,105	865,223	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
Madras - - -	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Bombay (includes Sind)	6,709,281	6,176,573	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Total India - -	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
England‡	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,595,551
TOTAL - -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal (includes Assam)	15,203,171	11,897,649	12,861,708	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876
N. W. Provinces - -	5,321,317	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,087	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
Oudh - - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,173	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,933	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Punjab - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,646
Central Provinces -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,896	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
British Burma - -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,856	987,105	865,223	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
Madras - - -	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Bombay (includes Sind)	6,709,281	6,176,573	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Total India - -	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
England‡	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,595,551
TOTAL - -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004</				

Note.—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned Districts or the Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1864-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India. See also footnotes on page 18.

\* Set-off in reduction of Expenditure in England.

† Including all extraordinary Expenditure in India on State Railways.

‡ Including the interest (less net traffic receipts) on the Guaranteed Railways.

## REVENUE.

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the SEVERAL SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.
<b>30th April</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1866	20,478,897	709,632	2,612,556	*692,241	2,379,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	404,354	406,466
<b>(11ms.)</b>										
1867	19,136,449	629,245	2,431,129	*22,127	2,080,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,808,773	239,991	406,439
1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	†653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,289	120,252	659,979
1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,078	‡508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792
<b>31st March</b>										
1870	21,068,019	765,126	2,725,245	‡1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	167,214	711,098
1871	20,622,323	719,421	2,827,907	‡2,072,025	2,310,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,285
1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,371,053	‡325,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,359	2,476,333	96,150	820,994
1873	21,846,669	741,466	2,894,125	‡590,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	‡580,312
1874	21,087,912	768,544	2,909,763	‡30,136	2,628,465	6,150,662	8,324,379	2,699,336	66,544	668,198
1875	21,296,793	724,972	2,929,424	‡2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,753,042	159,021	739,400
<b>30th April</b>										
1866	190,463	790,529	57,538	917,465	216,324	**—	198,890	723,340	2,311,123	48,935,220
<b>(11ms.)</b>										
1867	219,472	815,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,151	42,122,433
1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	567,849	211,975	**—	455,090	759,112	1,189,003	48,534,412
1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**—	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	967,714	336,376	**—	329,953	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,061
1871	243,010	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	333,145	962,148	1,185,669	51,413,686
1872	223,363	‡373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,232	‡196,594	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	‡208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,480
1874	250,638	359,146	—	939,469	451,452	697,853	‡236,323	1,011,039	357,239	49,596,253
1875	236,479	321,798	—	1,047,735	543,319	698,642	‡298,525	988,338	312,027	50,570,171

\* Income tax.

† Licence tax.

‡ Assessed taxes.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

‖ Including Inland Navigation.

\*\* Included in Miscellaneous.

## EXPENDITURE.

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No. 22.—AMOUNT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
30th April	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1866	8,527,985	5,128,242	1,249,831	2,423,206	633,367	154,886	274,889	251,392	906,499	84,662
1867 (lim.)	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,223
1868	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,349	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
1869	9,249,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855	†1,746,369	193,867
1870	9,230,823	5,609,637	1,429,151	2,908,454	1,293,154	161,083	448,074	405,897	1,332,515	203,441
1871	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763	472,973
1872	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	‡574,100	155,911	‡174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
1873	8,897,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,232,175	‡555,366	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
1874	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,898,617	2,266,179	‡528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530
1875	9,510,766	5,412,055	1,927,121	2,298,180	‡590,046	161,724	181,579	404,223	1,779,970	897,878

  

YEARS ended	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	£
30th April											
1866	77,587	‡3,247,585	—	1,333,055	16,748,220	4,784,625	343,121	—	—	—	46,169,152
1867 (lim.)	79,305	‡3,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,924
1868	99,159	‡3,476,321	—	732,214	16,109,296	5,622,355	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,569
1869	122,461	‡3,711,274	—	527,314	16,289,581	6,272,334	2,011,963	468,949	552,396	349,346	53,407,534
1870	157,918	‡3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,026
1871	175,068	‡3,406,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	713,438	449,372	—	51,098,506
1872	173,029	4,848,205	—	368,365	15,678,112	‡2,459,780	1,850,561	983,854	644,620	—	48,614,512
1873	156,059	5,223,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,298,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,396
1874	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,429	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,959,223
1875	216,704	5,148,744	2,237,860	120,896	15,375,159	2,504,230	1,483,839	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	54,500,545

\* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock.

† Including Inland Navigation.

‡ Including 327,600*l.* in adjustment of charge for 1867-8.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

|| These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871-2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.

\*\* Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 23.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	D E B T.						
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.		TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	
30th April 1866 1867 (11 mns.) 1868 1869 1870 31st March 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875	£		£		£		£
	63,564,999		26,046,400		90,511,399		90,511,399
	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186
	64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308
	64,499,175		31,697,900		96,197,075		96,197,075
	66,553,781		35,196,700		101,750,481		101,750,481
	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302
	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
	66,273,249	144,041	41,096,700	21,917	107,369,949	165,958	107,534,907
	69,757,678	92,280	46,576,116	20,917	116,333,794	113,197	116,446,991
YEARS ended]	O B L I G A T I O N S.						GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS
	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	TOTAL OBLI- GATIONS.	
30th April 1866 1867 (11 mns.) 1868 1869 1870 31st March 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	1,827,455	5,450,183	—	—	614,614	7,372,252	98,383,651
	1,906,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,263	8,483,629	102,064,815
	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,966,111
	1,242,179	4,567,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,869,114	102,866,189
	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,698	6,435,907	108,186,538
	1,148,911	4,421,065	1,065,597	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,574,091	119,000,476
	1,208,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,723	121,590,024
	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	5,703,218*	16,026,108	121,467,063
	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	5,394,584*	15,608,609	123,143,516
	1,528,820	1,673,240	1,746,793	2,253,378	4,844,053*	12,046,293	120,463,384

*Notes.*—The 12,000,000. East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1871 are taken from the Debt Account shown at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871-2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, and various obligations not previously exhibited having been included, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

\* Including Political Trust and Railway Funds.

No. 24.—AMOUNTS of CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

ADMINISTRATIONS.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1874-75.	ADMINISTRATIONS.					YEARS ended 31st March				
							1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.					
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.											
Government of India (General & Political).	£ 3,113,598 (Including East-India Company's Settlements).	£ 373,327	£ 1,260,979	£ 708,756	£ 2,077,573	1	Government of India : Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury Agencies - - - - -	£ 3,003,207	£ 2,383,228	£ 990,244	£ 1,986,248					
Bengal	1,303,174	2,191,370	2,319,437	2,064,930	1,990,631	16	Mint, Calcutta - - - - -	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,416	1,409,071					
North-West Provinces	1,553,875	1,502,173	1,538,646	1,051,534	1,568,619	30	District Treasuries, General and Political - - - - -	873,006	83,006	60,168	31,691					
Oudh	314,124	337,314	390,776	312,129	412,990	20	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	880,533	926,749	1,125,068	723,877					
Punjab	355,900	1,020,938	1,090,515	938,329	1,045,045	4	Post Office - - - - -	124,117	185,354	150,646	81,801					
Central Provinces	346,706	410,779	368,618	433,875	490,170	22	Telegraph Offices - - - - -	4,718	6,358	3,550	3,113					
British Burma	324,404	276,079	368,023	307,986	379,617	68	Public Works Offices, General and Political - - - - -	7,534	9,275	13,836	8,463					
Hyderabad or Berrar	564,339	445,909	445,909	445,909	445,909	—	Military Department - - - - -	6,336	15,357	50,008	63,143					
Madras	2,594,327	2,623,780	2,856,096	2,516,163	2,490,596	43	Bengal : District Treasuries - - - - -	16,428	15,357	12,702	15,066					
Bombay	2,602,338	2,517,404	2,351,131	2,123,063	2,406,914	85	Public Works Offices - - - - -	1,974,240	2,306,379	2,131,914	2,500,923					
Total in India	13,771,635	11,503,963	11,899,333	10,176,904	13,940,451	863	Assam : District Treasuries - - - - -	15,506	17,313	16,704	33,164					
In England	2,518,751	4,098,779	2,536,009	3,025,593	2,892,453	1	North-West Provinces : District Treasuries - - - - -	—	—	—	284,316					
TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	16,290,406	15,602,742	14,435,342	13,202,497	16,832,904	863	Oudh : District Treasuries - - - - -	1,385,375	1,310,214	1,472,983	1,387,337					
							Punjab : District Treasuries - - - - -	32,401	38,969	41,166	46,411					
							Central Provinces : District Treasuries - - - - -	327,924	346,676	397,583	373,588					
							British Burma : District Treasuries - - - - -	7,905	7,740	9,989	4,680					
							Hyderabad or Berrar : District Treasuries - - - - -	784,841	935,723	843,363	770,463					
							Madras : Bank of Madras, General Treasury - - - - -	28,541	40,591	50,966	56,404					
							Mint - - - - -	455,416	333,068	467,350	292,532					
							District Treasuries - - - - -	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413					
							Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	180,717	174,624	217,250	193,996					
							Public Works Offices - - - - -	4,074	7,854	6,223	4,976					
							Military Department - - - - -	947,623	769,495	739,405	663,973					
							Bombay : New Bank of Bombay, Genl Treasury - - - - -	513,136	687,098	685,463	450,415					
							Mint - - - - -	104,872	86,013	685,389	460,383					
							District Treasuries - - - - -	1,541,655	1,198,478	1,847,713	1,373,125					
							Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	3,316	3,038	1,184	71					
							Public Works Offices - - - - -	26,675	35,390	50,517	41,565					
							Military Department - - - - -	2,684	3,452	3,823	2,644					
							Total in India - - - - -	974,020	4,354,413	2,201,398	873,873					
							Mint - - - - -	—	—	398,099	380,374					
							District Treasuries - - - - -	33,755	107,045	35,446	293,731					
							Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - - - -	2,318,678	1,744,769	1,547,971	1,133,460					
							Public Works Offices - - - - -	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725					
							Military Department - - - - -	2,360	15,494	23,669	20,443					
							Total in England - - - - -	116,596	74,673	80,946	58,737					
							Total in India and in England - - - - -	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,063	15,177,514					
							Total in India - - - - -	3,305,973	2,821,091	2,906,444	2,769,370					
							Total in England - - - - -	20,134,715	24,318,906	21,786,137	17,397,944					

## No. 25.—PROVINCIAL and LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
R E V E N U E.			
Balance on 31st March 1874 - -	£ 230,441	£ 2,039,827	£ 2,270,268
Imperial Allotment for Provincial } Services - - - - - }	5,147,844	—	5,147,844
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses :			
On lands - - - - -	—	1,844,644	1,844,644
On houses - - - - -	1,068	56,663	57,731
Assessed taxes - - - - -	—	20,396	20,396
Miscellaneous Taxes :			
Octroi - - - - -	—	689	689
Licences - - - - -	—	37,067	37,067
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	12,987	12,987
Municipal rates (lighting, water, } and drainage) - - - - }	—	—	—
	1,068	1,972,306	1,973,364
Departmental Receipts :			
Gaols - - - - -	300,021	4,119	308,040
Registration - - - - -	175,789	5,794	181,583
Police - - - - -	78,384	27,148	105,532
Education - - - - -	105,661	65,378	171,039
Medical - - - - -	48,724	6,166	49,890
Printing - - - - -	17,509	1,005	18,514
Marine - - - - -	3,542	16,872	20,414
	735,530	126,462	852,012
Miscellaneous Receipts :			
Tolls - - - - -	3,204	271,782	274,986
Port dues - - - - -	—	74,968	74,968
Interest - - - - -	—	12,203	12,203
Rents - - - - -	135	85,829	85,964
Sale of lands, houses, &c. - - -	—	9,969	9,969
Cattle trespass fines - - - -	—	96,901	96,901
Miscellaneous fees and fines - -	12,067	77,127	89,184
Voluntary contributions - - -	763,814	53,464	817,278
Sundry receipts - - - - -	13,167	294,982	313,099
	797,377	977,195	1,774,572
Contributions - - - - -	76,250	436,187	512,437
Public Works - - - - -	84,414	156,087	240,481
TOTAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS -	6,832,473	3,668,237	10,500,710
Debt Accounts - - - - -	131,250	113,198	244,448
TOTAL - - - - -	6,963,723	3,781,435	10,745,158
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

NOTE.—No return has yet been received of the

## EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1875.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
EXPENDITURE.			
Refunds - - - -	£ 7,768	£ 48,606	£ 51,374
Collection of taxes and cesses - -	—	23,036	23,036
Gaols - - - -	719,969	1,439	721,408
Registration - - - -	122,572	3,818	126,390
Police - - - -	2,093,000	300,748	2,396,748
Education - - - -	700,786	301,000	1,001,786
Medical - - - -	418,751	69,836	488,587
Printing - - - -	151,163	1,553	152,716
Marine - - - -	7,501	46,506	54,007
	4,224,510	790,542	5,015,052
Minor Establishments:			
General management - -	9,146	74,069	83,215
Collection of tolls, rents, &c. -	—	14,373	14,373
Collection of cattle trespass fines -	—	45,359	45,359
Cemeteries - - - -	4,206	217	4,423
District post - - - -	25,125	51,900	77,025
Botanical and other public gardens	1,607	5,487	7,094
Model farms - - - -	5,889	—	5,889
Subdivisional establishments -	23,761	—	23,761
Miscellaneous establishments -	7,488	537,180	544,668
	77,222	723,585	805,807
Office rent, rates, and taxes - -	53,999	—	53,999
Miscellaneous - - - -	72,609	196,109	268,718
Contributions - - - -	338,057	153,863	490,920
	4,766,397	1,868,099	6,634,496
Public Works - - - -	1,857,881	2,209,755	4,067,636
	6,624,278	4,077,854	10,702,132
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - -			
Debt Accounts - - - -	126,970	90,634	217,604
	6,751,248	4,168,488	10,919,736
TOTAL			
Balance on 31st March 1875 -	442,916	1,652,774	2,095,690
GRAND TOTAL - -	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

Municipal Receipts and Expenditure for 1874-5.



No. 26.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
30 April 1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384
1867 (11 mths.)	16,863	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,319	6,370,761
1868	17,380	3,327,442	15,811	3,455,713	33,191	6,783,155
1869	20,348	3,722,874	19,756	3,885,753	40,104	7,608,627
1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433
31 March 1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
1872	21,209	4,072,916	20,676	4,260,723	41,885	8,333,638
1873	22,053	4,337,426	21,582	4,473,413	43,635	8,810,839
1874	20,436	4,425,324	19,629	4,588,428	40,065	9,013,752
1875	19,875	4,908,827	19,064	4,962,673	38,939	9,871,500

*Note.*—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, and do not include those in Ballast.

No. 27.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Description of Trade and Nationality of Vessels.	YEARS ended 31st March											
	1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>Foreign.</b>												
British -	3,094	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,440,883	1,825	1,568,866	1,847	1,620,763
Foreign -	423	223,981	635	272,524	646	286,079	646	245,112	698	273,028	773	324,706
British Indian	—	—	2,683	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,513	337,285
Native craft -	2,419	153,415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>5,865</b>	<b>1,968,168</b>	<b>4,968</b>	<b>1,789,984</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>2,098,893</b>	<b>5,039</b>	<b>1,690,300</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>1,953,912</b>	<b>6,138</b>	<b>2,282,753</b>
<b>Coasting.</b>												
British -	2,156	989,625	1,019	692,594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign -	209	124,000	1,164	123,507	1,439	104,563	1,555	118,386	1,321	110,694	1,402	104,323
British Indian	—	—	696	240,341	687	203,654	697	233,625	968	316,118	763	319,493
Native craft -	10,640	623,511	3,996	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	443,385	9,716	407,243	11,705	488,325
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>19,005</b>	<b>1,737,196</b>	<b>11,574</b>	<b>1,353,535</b>	<b>11,573</b>	<b>1,298,540</b>	<b>14,709</b>	<b>1,694,913</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>1,790,069</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>1,790,163</b>
<b>Total Foreign and Coasting.</b>												
British -	5,180	2,568,397	2,734	1,836,946	2,800	2,068,233	2,997	2,294,921	2,977	2,325,355	3,043	2,498,849
Foreign -	631	350,041	1,799	338,731	2,067	342,672	2,268	412,258	2,019	389,722	2,175	430,059
British Indian	—	—	3,354	523,040	3,837	552,215	3,817	514,419	4,240	610,333	4,281	636,713
Native craft -	19,059	776,926	8,996	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	443,385	9,716	407,243	11,705	488,325
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>24,870</b>	<b>3,695,364</b>	<b>16,983</b>	<b>3,145,517</b>	<b>17,380</b>	<b>3,327,443</b>	<b>20,346</b>	<b>3,723,874</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>3,760,611</b>	<b>21,209</b>	<b>4,072,916</b>

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.







No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the under-mentioned years.

*(See following page.)*

**No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived,**

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	ENTERED: In Year ended 30th April 1866.		ENTERED:							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom -	781	714,050	781	765,753	1,096	1,054,227	1,052	989,506	973	975,130
Denmark - - -					Included in Countries unspecified.					
France - - -	36	18,412	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690	49	29,232
Germany - - -					Included in Countries unspecified.					
Holland - - -										
Spain - - -										
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Arabia, &c.:										
Aden - - -	46	43,634	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,949	40	30,696
Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	617	113,167	505	111,896	570	112,836	511	128,221	766	157,563
Ceylon - - -	3,005	340,184	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,796	300,195
China, Hong Kong -	202	148,598	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,687	31	26,323
„ Other Ports -			9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,344	46	43,354
Java - - -	29	17,555	10	2,611	21	5,809	22	5,433	15	5,235
Sumatra - - -					Included in Countries unspecified.					
Nicobars - - -										
Siam - - -										
Straits Settlements -	546	215,714	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,179
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope -	78	20,471	4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,927	10	4,049
Eastern Coast - -			55	7,661	67	11,122	141	102,897	44	7,675
Mauritius - - -	151	99,940	102	64,243	85	58,923	114	81,770	94	63,264
Réunion - - -										
Suez - - -	69	75,867	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,344	96	126,782
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Central and South -	61	49,715	7	7,299	14	9,750	18	12,183	12	9,444
United States - -			24	21,222	17	15,206	25	23,213	18	17,374
West Indies (British) -	3	2,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> - - -	89	72,962	39	34,135	28	22,061	32	28,920	39	36,669
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions -	202	25,165	267	24,811	300	32,241	326	37,250	338	57,036
Foreign - - -										
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	5,865	1,958,168	4,716*	1,549,866*	5,583*	1,965,307*	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200

\* The totals for 1866-67 and 1867-68 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shown in previous years. These figures, moreover, do not include the tonnage of vessels engaged in coast trade.

# SHIPPING.

33

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	961	1,160,365	EUROPE :
—	—	1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	United Kingdom.
34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	30	21,236	Denmark.
4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,664	21	17,779	France.
1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	4	2,638	Germany.
—	—	—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	Holland.
										Spain.
										ASIA :
										Arabia, &c. :
55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	69	67,223	Aden.
642	143,694	550	143,547	532	140,748	562	134,917	548	133,031	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,633	399,244	Ceylon.
48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	China, Hong Kong.
51	55,032	34	38,838	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	„ Other Ports.
3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	9	6,352	Java.
19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	5	1,787	Sumatra.
2	523	—	—	1	160	3	688	—	—	Nicobars.
35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,197	90	8,549	Siam.
236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	192	119,449	Straits Settlements.
										AFRICA :
7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	48	26,924	Cape of Good Hope.
46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	56	12,034	Eastern Coast.
110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	149	101,540	Mauritius.
25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	10	4,141	Réunion.
81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40	50,471	Suez.
										AMERICA :
15	13,030	67	49,064	168	123,571	158	132,037	91	64,876	Central and South.
24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	26	26,400	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,732	West Indies (British).
27	27,213	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	50	53,062	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED :
3	894	7	5,654	3	1,872	1	500	8	7,551	British Possessions.
294	32,439	360	46,328	303	54,109	316	66,739	254	99,458	Foreign.
5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,347	2,442,561	TOTAL.

statements under Nationalities; but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference. not include vessels entered in ballast.



· No. 32.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	CLEARED: In Year ended 30th April 1868.		CLEARED:							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom -	1,175	1,051,462	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803
Denmark - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
France - - -	145	72,794	102	55,110	145	72,044	196	105,161	202	120,994
Germany - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Holland - - -										
Spain - - -										
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Arabia, &c.:										
Aden - - -	45	19,586	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,296
Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	490	105,429	420	89,851	595	157,421	469	117,890	642	141,775
Ceylon - - -	3,098	317,920	2,851	313,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	363,422	3,067	368,329
China, Hong Kong -	186	131,437	53	42,298	85	68,371	65	53,101	42	33,809
„ Other Ports -			18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	33,904
Java - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Sumatra - - -	19	10,930	22	15,377	14	7,768	40	25,705	37	28,609
Nicobars - - -										
Siam - - -										
Straits Settlements -	459	140,467	213	30,460	195	68,182	217	33,483	220	85,131
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope -			6	2,126	50	43,688	11	7,232	4	246
Eastern Coast - - -	63	12,317	56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237
Mauritius - - -	221	135,455	159	95,397	93	66,418	134	97,669	104	64,307
Réunion - - -										
Suez - - -	71	75,260	53	49,967	59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Central and South -	76	72,159	36	39,239	51	49,343	103	115,712	91	101,882
United States - - -			67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720	33	33,446
West Indies (British)	17	15,766	5	4,164	1	634	1	723	—	—
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> - - -	22	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions -										
Foreign - - -	266	21,440	233	27,069	295	63,717	240	38,099	299	55,574
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	6,353	2,202,188	5,023*	1,600,896*	5,834*	2,090,192*	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,023,951

\* See note on page 32.

# SHIPPING.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March

1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,133	1,191,390	EUROPE:
—	—	2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	United Kingdom.
118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	166	111,513	Denmark.
11	7,228	21	14,657	17	11,724	9	5,723	4	3,233	France.
6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	Germany.
12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	1	2,505	Holland.
										Spain.
45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	24	6,054	ASIA:
559	126,700	563	144,769	448	126,009	441	105,153	473	123,686	Arabia, &c.:
3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,219	322,067	Aden.
49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	Ceylon.
20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,968	China, Hong Kong.
14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	3	1,636	Other Ports.
14	4,002	5	1,310	5	1,360	8	2,130	5	1,521	Java.
34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	81	7,664	Sumatra.
254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	206	114,400	Nicobars.
3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,980	13	3,290	Siam.
66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	55	10,624	Straits Settlements.
113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,877	105	70,690	157	97,415	AFRICA:
42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923	Cape of Good Hope.
75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	43,643	Eastern Coast.
36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	7	6,763	Mauritius.
102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,159	77	88,154	107	120,563	Réunion.
—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	20	18,370	Suez.
12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	AMERICA:
11	8,261	8	6,841	17	13,175	13	10,371	10	6,516	Central and South.
227	27,998	263	49,063	271	42,875	276	54,010	227	68,020	United States.
6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,398,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,392,955	West Indies (British).
										AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED.
										British Possessions.
										Foreign.
										TOTAL.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April } 1866 - -	£ 29,599,228	£ 26,557,301	£ 56,156,529	£ 65,491,123	£ 2,165,352*	£ 67,656,475
1867 - -	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
(11 months.)						
1868 - -	35,708,783	11,775,374	47,484,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
1869 - -	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
31 March } 1870 - -	32,927,520	13,954,907	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,189,732	1,495,642	64,685,374
1873 - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,231,463	1,308,579	56,540,042
1874 - -	33,836,028	5,792,534	39,628,562	54,961,561	1,953,512	56,915,073
1875 - -	36,223,087	8,141,047	44,363,134	56,359,230	1,825,309	57,984,539

\* Including 1,200% of copper.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April } 1866* - -	£ 29,599,228*	£ 26,557,301*	£ 56,156,529*	£ 65,491,123*	£ 2,165,352*†	£ 67,656,475*
1867 - -	29,014,741	13,229,533	42,244,274	41,859,994	1,950,435	43,810,429
(11 months.)						
1868 - -	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869 - -	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
31 March } 1870 - -	32,879,643	13,954,907	46,834,550	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 - -	33,346,246	5,444,823	38,791,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
1873 - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
1874 - -	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231	54,960,778	1,879,071	56,839,849
1875 - -	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

\* Including the Government stores and treasure, which cannot be separated from the private imports and export in the year 1865-66.

† Including 1,200% of copper.

# TRADE—IMPORTS.

37

No. 35.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1866	£ 12,377,477	£ 8,322,847	£ 20,700,324	£ 788,910	£ 136,888	£ 875,798	£ 2,513,089	£ 1,981,176	£ 4,494,265
	1867 (11 mths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	52,844	766,949	2,426,627	765,522	3,192,149
	1868	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,937,207	709,578	3,646,785
	1869	16,934,771	4,390,329	21,325,100	1,321,290	33,509	1,354,799	2,970,791	1,093,744	4,064,535
31 March	1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
	1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
	1872	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
	1873	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,667	3,529,864
	1874	15,008,396	1,943,506	16,951,902	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
	1875	17,369,447	2,387,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,544	501,304	3,812,848
	1876	17,369,447	2,387,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,544	501,304	3,812,848
YEARS ended	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.			
	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1866	£ 13,522,376	£ 16,103,098	£ 29,625,474	£ 447,376	£ 13,292	£ 460,668	£ 29,599,228*	£ 26,557,301*	£ 56,156,529*
	1867 (11 mths.)	11,780,282	6,228,267	18,012,044	685,012	6,124	691,136	29,014,741	13,229,533†	42,244,274†
	1868	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
	1869	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
31 March	1870	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,907	46,834,550
	1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
	1872	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
	1873	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
	1874	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231
	1875	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283
	1876	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283

\* For 1865-66 the imports of stores and treasure on account of Government cannot be separated from the imports on private account.

† These figures are less than the corresponding figures shown under the respective provinces by 3,877L, the amount of certain imports of Government treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

No. 36.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into each of the under-

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	24,912,617	} 25,457,038	31,587,896	35,356,881	30,324,931
Suez (trade being European) - -	*8,618,102				
Austria† - - -	-	Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Belgium - - -	-	Do.		Do.	
France - - -	3,093,218	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551	930,766
Germany - - -	20,508	269	3,179	11,468	43,197
Holland - - -	-	Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Mediterranean Ports - -	6,756	16,014	14,162	12,290	12,292
Russia - - -	-	Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Spain - - -	-	Do.		Do.	
„ Gibraltar - - -	-	Do.		Do.	
Turkey in Europe - -	-	Do.		Do.	
Other Countries in Europe -	27,950	26,349	71,501	69,160	42,098
AFRICA:					
Africa - - -	226,164	201,019	215,394	207,182	236,058
Mauritius - - -	} 583,712	481,815	442,214	524,668	570,397
Réunion - - -		20,587	33,228	7,865	77,716
AMERICA:					
America - - -	133,127	88,559	113,644	143,586	104,975
West Indies - - -	349	106	—	—	241
ASIA:					
Aden - - -	207,677	206,615	137,966	185,979	159,209
Ceylon - - -	1,975,906	1,498,884	1,979,360	2,900,511	2,924,492
China - - -	13,345,238	8,637,708	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850
Japan - - -	{ Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Java - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Laccadive and Maldive Islands -	529,496	35,928	34,020	63,782	40,608
Mekran and Sonmiani - -	-	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Persian Gulf - - -	} 2,460,720	1,150,606	1,171,985	1,188,490	1,405,762
Red Sea, excluding Suez - -		217,178	200,906	218,098	228,459
Siam - - -	-	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Straits Settlements	3,155,366	1,835,234	1,713,453	1,285,122	1,350,788
Turkey in Asia - - -	-	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Other Countries in Asia -	63,820	97,181	149,077	163,160	732,696
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,795,804	1,127,919	675,919	462,594	771,915
TOTAL - - -	56,156,529†	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

\* Including Alexandria.

† Including Japan.

† Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

‡ See note on page 36.

# TRADE—IMPORTS.

39

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	
28,803,725	32,458,577	27,493,867	28,906,389	34,246,716	EUROPE:
—	—	170	—	200	{ United Kingdom.
1,159	11	180	13	23	{ Suez (trade being European).
423,448	555,201	378,282	362,353	412,866	Austria.†
36,296	33,501	47,494	23,423	23,487	Belgium.
3,292	11,262	11,851	14,116	12,037	France.
148,227	285,223	298,821	462,716	394,927	Germany.
2,004	90	136	83	—	Holland.
2	2	2,723	53	114	Mediterranean Ports.
337	1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253	Russia.
1,870	7,705	8,324	6,649	7,087	Spain.
11,056	1,475	2,370	225	113	„ Gibraltar.
					Turkey in Europe.
					Other Countries in Europe.
167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354	130,134	AFRICA:
414,604	562,604	300,225	442,489	596,899	Africa.
24,051	37,324	71,244	1,172	10,867	Mauritius.
					Réunion.
66,099	73,177	62,462	98,295	193,499	AMERICA:
24	407	136	33	16	America.
					West Indies.
185,283	161,429	143,624	168,435	140,612	ASIA:
1,015,166	1,086,619	902,465	899,511	930,480	Aden.
4,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116	3,138,383	2,957,000	Ceylon.
103,852	16,753	26,006	52	11,270	China.
179	162	843	86	3	Japan.
48,614	66,222	50,711	40,790	29,563	Java.
33,780	42,281	27,591	28,577	31,194	Laccadive and Maldiv Islands.
1,114,391	853,540	875,082	847,786	919,961	Mekran and Somniani.
372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	Persian Gulf.
59,200	23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
966,828	884,021	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	Siam.
1	16	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
33,057	28,511	25,988	22,946	4,587	Turkey in Asia.
471,228	573,577	435,610	345,537	233,634	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
					Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
38,793,069	42,384,689	35,029,654	37,497,231	42,786,283	TOTAL.

§ Maldives only.

|| Excluding the Laccadives, which are henceforth classed among British Indian Ports.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 37.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE  
SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Apparel - - -	£ 510,352	£ 387,451	£ 439,417	£ 497,891	£ 451,230
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - - -	480,057	82,918	91,470	84,644	96,852
Books, Paper, and Stationery -	375,381	288,140	436,978	447,851	414,912
Coal and Coke - - -	466,905	512,123	853,984	715,863	544,477
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	1,961,144	2,572,700	2,698,350	2,779,934	2,715,370
„ Manufactures - -	11,849,214	12,524,106	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846
Drugs and Medicines - -	72,039	143,085	254,565	222,715	210,167
Dyes - - -	64,271	113,601	124,756	94,298	111,499
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables -	392,446	223,276	364,928	227,202	345,453
Glassware, including Beads -	306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,086
Gums and Resins - -	63,971	46,828	73,063	78,647	99,817
Horses - - -	37,071	51,869	28,895	52,232	77,206
Ivory - - -	115,455	103,120	121,309	130,963	118,022
Jewelry and Precious Stones -	952,996	333,068	244,686	231,952	284,808
Machinery and Millwork - -	586,182	601,740	1,057,861	793,183	555,742
Malt Liquors - - -	528,485	552,024	435,770	381,773	413,520
Metals, manufactured and } unmanufactured, cast or } wrought, and unwrought }	3,043,234	2,537,427	3,939,156	3,839,651	3,670,128
Oils - - -	24,594	53,276	58,221	45,370	12,391
Paints and Colours - - -	96,802	76,203	170,013	175,643	160,962
Perfumery - - -	32,117	26,280	33,138	30,524	34,580
Porcelain and Earthenware -	91,368	62,488	71,152	84,002	93,351
Provisions and Oilman's Stores -	286,567	296,142	351,452	337,610	331,186
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334
Salt - - -	265,239	356,114	677,473	729,270	750,095
Silk, Raw - - -	511,239	423,866	568,583	730,934	901,117
Silk, Manufactures of - -	357,380	415,070	423,598	486,518	466,593
Spices - - -	137,189	278,435	425,267	286,756	297,381
Spirits - - -	416,592	388,223	455,174	549,819	564,378
Sugar and Saccharine Matter -	563,305	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553
Tea - - -	186,310	134,527	253,364	201,987	166,522
Tobacco - - -	70,909*	89,660*	89,865*	101,119*	77,282*
Umbrellas - - -	65,895	64,106	122,085	111,531	87,174
Wood, and Manufactures of -	132,641	60,997	59,056	92,645	59,045
Wines and Liqueurs - -	474,344	436,153	476,406	574,040	548,329
Wool, Raw - - -	106,863	69,575	41,141	47,974	54,018
Wool, Manufactures of - -	583,132	576,481	601,957	764,173	596,713
All other Articles - - -	1,965,152	1,272,771	1,391,111	1,413,583	1,892,504
Total Value of Merchandise -	29,599,228	29,014,741	35,664,320	35,931,374	32,879,643
Treasure - - -	26,537,301	13,229,533	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,954,807
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND } TREASURE }	56,136,529	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

\* Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

# TRADE—IMPORTS.

41

MERCHANDISE, and of the TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	
433,068	469,571	601,253	578,220	620,456	Apparel.
74,283	93,759	100,850	76,320	84,268	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
423,233	413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
467,096	514,794	467,942	740,026	680,463	Coal and Coke.
3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,953	15,155,668	16,263,560	„ Manufactures.
239,984	236,236	315,254	271,885	297,765	Drugs and Medicines.
143,359	124,330	187,419	140,838	174,578	Dyes.
371,014	312,931	283,152	316,110	258,388	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334	318,881	Glassware, including Beads.
94,154	98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849	Gums and Resins.
68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759	67,360	Horses.
117,092	144,407	145,655	185,969	123,048	Ivory.
176,937	210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
447,543	405,835	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	Machinery and Millwork.
311,686	305,319	363,496	337,916	349,844	Malt Liquors.
2,713,591	2,390,775	1,802,621	1,738,507	2,607,096	{ Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought.
59,880	59,544	51,629	67,449	109,954	Oils.
103,505	128,395	146,482	118,003	136,822	Paints and Colours.
34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725	Perfumery.
74,820	68,641	90,343	98,533	115,448	Porcelain and Earthenware.
305,320	302,118	332,211	336,532	339,972	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
1,466,068	513,246	327,466	438,847	538,962	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
715,392	913,915	828,703	835,354	755,771	Salt.
895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	Silk, Raw.
425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374	710,478	Silk, Manufactures of.
222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	179,126	Spices.
385,900	560,485	553,884	488,597	553,883	Spirits.
555,301	709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859	169,982	Tea.
75,432	88,493	70,382	71,407	70,274	Tobacco.
86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	119,362	Umbrellas.
57,607	95,161	56,943	53,406	72,360	Wood, and Manufactures of.
433,337	494,689	509,285	474,560	474,695	Wines and Liqueurs.
46,323	42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772	Wool, Raw.
583,220	514,193	719,530	668,911	557,586	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,302,970	1,067,073	1,278,139	1,178,699	1,236,383	All other Articles.
33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,669	31,644,697	34,645,236	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	Treasure.
38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,437,231	42,786,283	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.



## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES COUNTRIES, in each of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coal - - - - Cwts.	4,566,380	5,153,066	7,372,364	6,654,373	6,518,695
Coke - - - - "			334,261	324,169	421,768
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	11,169,704	*	3,505,788	3,453,567	4,772,916
Cotton Piece Goods - -	Yards	*	967,917,249	967,812,960	919,636,793
	Pairs	*	4,239,883	5,235,336	6,602,562
	Pieces	*	14,068	110	17,235
	Dozens	*	819,616	1,106,736	735,999
	Lbs.	*	—	295,980	—
Cotton Thread - {	"	*	397,843	364,450	361,840
	Gross, Reels	*	67,961	19,046	16,593
Cotton Twist - - - Lbs.	16,892,073	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,677,602	31,607,198
Flax, Manu- {	Piece Goods - Yards	*	1,812,945	1,018,354	742,978
	factures of - Thread - Lbs.	*	82,005	27,854	25,728
Glass, Sheet and Plate, Superficial Feet		*	2,994,902	4,719,668	2,522,257
Ice - - - - Cwts.	192,900	226,160	188,634	224,980	368,100
Liquors {	Malt - - - Gallons	3,113,021	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,682,893
	Spirits - - - "	598,357	557,342	601,610	681,182
	Wines and Liqueurs "	502,739	472,941	530,942	682,340
Metals - - -	Iron - - Cwts.	*	1,802,289	1,809,386	1,708,355
	Steel - - "	—	*	*	105,031
	Copper - - "	*	275,330	266,059	317,219
	Spelter - - "	*	180,543	170,044	120,942
	Tin - - - "	*	17,397	23,597	31,251
	" - - Boxes.	*	*	24,966	12,115
	Lead - - Cwts.	*	13,545	33,681	36,601
	Quicksilver Lbs.	*	223,820	380,745	147,603
Salt - - - - Cwts.	3,724,655	3,241,715	4,905,722	5,331,318	5,456,355
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,451,822	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726
Silk, Manu- {	Piece Goods, &c. {	Yards	1,693,786	1,628,539	2,778,143
		Dozens	34,474	259,208	37,039
		No.	398	1,003	1,062
		Thread - Lbs.	*	6,510	16,775
Spices - - - - Cwts.	83,395	212,643	403,607	309,739	319,618
Sugar and Saccharine Matter "	397,058	429,050	434,306	525,985	572,134
Tea - - - - Lbs.	2,606,291	1,971,467	2,526,340	2,029,054	1,668,567
Wool, Raw - - - "	2,960,103	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,408	1,670,957
Wool, Manu- {	Piece Goods, &c. {	Yards	3,129,993	5,004,133	4,886,887
		Pairs	23,542	36,445	23,326
		No.	3,312	6,470	8,398
		Pieces	3,323	1,316	766
	Braids - Gross	*	831,751	610,864	417,291

\* Not stated for these years.

# TRADE—IMPORTS.

43

of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
5,387,928	7,239,205	6,205,210	7,064,611	7,014,180	Cwts. Coal.
335,685	244,408	287,556	113,446	125,756	" Coke.
3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	923,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods. Dozens }
8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	
86,396	3,231	25,673	9,866	19,314	
399,359	731,039	815,200	546,031	511,474	Lbs. }
—	—	—	—	—	" }
393,477	474,271	503,402	368,319	448,669	Gross, Reels. } Cotton Thread.
64,347	62,944	89,637	88,344	55,008	
39,993,582	26,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,315	37,097,260	Lbs. Cotton Twist.
1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,465,047	Yards, Piece Goods } Flax, Manu- Lbs. Thread - } factures of.
24,881	9,214	19,969	31,628	22,056	
2,052,767	1,783,062	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	Superfcl. Feet, Glass, Sheet and Plate.
245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980	Cwts. Ice.
1,365,303	1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698	Gallons Malt - - - } " Spirits - - - } Liquors. " Wines and Liqueurs }
461,323	671,626	723,609	608,324	674,967	
488,368	567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	
1,033,716	1,018,271	743,847	889,763	1,537,362	Cwts. Iron - }
75,711	37,045	22,139	9,925	31,183	" Steel - }
333,803	258,847	144,200	127,209	213,932	" Copper - }
109,456	110,297	104,960	41,040	39,413	" Spelter - }
28,739	27,074	19,734	37,921	33,641	" Tin - }
12,494	15,320	4,292	13,741	16,661	Boxes, " - }
39,135	40,684	43,291	21,647	30,376	Cwts. Lead - }
141,151	353,298	164,247	143,027	160,744	Lbs. Quicksilver }
4,552,207	6,136,775	5,534,936	5,584,911	5,541,691	Cwts. Salt.
2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,467,255	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
3,954,688†	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	Yards } Dozens } Piece } No. } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- Lbs. Thread - } factures of.
1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640	
610	737	2,055	452	347	
217	94	2,655	2,078	2,115	
267,812	284,761	274,020	233,474	229,104	Cwts. Spices.
440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715	" Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	Lbs. Tea.
1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,894	1,254,900	1,542,967	" Wool, Raw.
6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	Yards } Pairs } Piece } No. } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- Pieces } factures of.
25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306	
1,631	1,943	599	1,594	879	
2,539	817	206	2,161	242	
619,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	362,629	Gross, Braids - }

† Besides five pieces.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 39.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
		Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
30th April	1866 - -	Not shown separately from the Imports on Private Account.					
	1867 - - (11 months).	23,974*	7,372	31,346	—	461,068	461,068
	1868 - -	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
	1869 - -	58,768*	789,366	848,134	—	619,466	619,466
	1870 - -	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
31st March	1871 - -	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,301	633,585	637,946
	1872 - -	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	3,885	74,469	78,354
	1873 - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	3,968	34,600	38,568
	1874 - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	20,783	79,441	100,224
	1875 - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,964	32,587	79,571

\* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Government Stores.		Years ended 31st March							
		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	- - - £	—	447,705	—	686,522	—	338,391	—	215,386
Coal	- - - Cwts.	—	—	—	26,100	—	190,854	—	—
	£	—	—	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828
Grain : Rice	- - - Cwts.	—	—	—	467,929	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869
Liquors.	Malt - - - Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—
	£	—	93,422	—	212,831	—	146,825	—	243,405
	Spirits - - - Galls.	7,282	—	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—
	£	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595
	Wines and Liqueurs Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	620	—	282
Naval Stores	- - - £	—	8,826	—	28,346	—	14,548	—	10,047
Railway Materials	- - - £	—	—	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,905
Telegraph Materials	- - - £	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063
Unenumerated Stores	- - - £	—	678,356	—	273,399	—	985,020	—	475,471
Total	- - - £	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851

\* Not stated.

# TRADE—EXPORTS.

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No. 41.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended		BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
		Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April	1866	£ 19,321,388	£ 875,093*	£ 20,196,481	£ 2,319,227	£ 6,295	£ 2,325,522	£ 7,607,332	£ 161,683	£ 7,769,015
	1867 (11 mns.)	16,866,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,331,342	31,275	1,362,617	3,003,156	140,819	3,143,975
	1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
	1869	20,826,940	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,189	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
31 March	1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,806	6,072,376
	1871	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,606	16,052	2,452,658	4,867,527	263,199	5,150,726
	1872	27,627,731	216,098	27,843,829	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
	1873	24,618,538	75,961	24,694,519	3,776,980	18,600	3,795,580	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
	1874	22,778,729	423,091	23,201,820	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
	1875	22,014,048	758,170	22,772,218	3,037,492	5,328	3,042,820	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
YEARS ended		BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
		Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April	1866	£ 34,488,405	£ 1,121,321	£ 35,610,226	£ 1,254,771	£ 460	£ 1,255,231	£ 65,401,123	£ 2,165,352†	£ 67,656,475†
	1867 (11 mns.)	19,787,040	1,201,093	20,988,133	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	1,950,435‡	43,810,429‡
	1868	24,402,485	597,526	25,000,011	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336‡	51,899,337‡
	1869	22,911,892	211,719	23,123,611	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082‡	53,838,247‡
31 March	1870	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	983,961	9,453	943,314	52,471,876	1,025,386	53,496,762
	1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
	1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
	1873	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,259	661,253	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
	1874	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,778	1,379,071	56,339,849
	1875	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

\* Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

† The figures for 1865-66 include the Exports of Treasure on account of Government, which cannot be shown separately.

‡ For the years 1866-67, 1867-68, and 1868-69, the figures shown under the respective provinces exceed the totals by the following amounts, representing certain Exports of Government Treasure which cannot be distinguished in the returns of the several provinces:—1866-67, 259,594*l.*; 1867-68, 3,375*l.*; 1868-69, 6,780*l.*

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 42.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - -	48,397,640	23,226,375	27,206,283	29,194,229	27,798,698
Suez (trade being European)	*266,587				
Austria† - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Belgium - - -		Do.	Do.		
France - - -	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,097	4,227,279
Germany - - -	25,890	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101
Holland - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Mediterranean Ports - -	12,459	68,928	177,086	408,873	626,719
Russia - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Spain - - -		Do.	Do.		
„ Gibraltar - -		Do.	Do.		
Turkey in Europe -		Do.	Do.		
Other Countries in Europe -	38,787	46,850	57,467	133,353	338,530
AFRICA:					
Africa - - -	304,960	201,885	202,525	236,130	204,795
Mauritius - - -	1,067,422	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433
Réunion - - -		230,713	173,342	141,814	92,968
AMERICA:					
America - - -	1,022,814	987,346	1,172,466	1,502,211	1,506,932
West Indies - - -	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256
ASIA:					
Aden - - -	276,940	221,018	382,752	328,829	213,005
Ceylon - - -	2,709,637	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,087	1,930,089
China - - -	11,730,565	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,901,396	12,501,426
Japan - - -	{ Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Java - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Laccadive and Maldivé Islands - - -	126,568	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,584
Mekran and Sonmiani -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Persian Gulf - - -	1,994,226	1,186,668	1,394,916	1,444,321	1,463,454
Red Sea, excluding Suez -		209,341	176,087	216,961	308,619
Siam - - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Straits Settlements -	2,082,632	1,064,696	1,514,784	1,336,328	1,321,902
Turkey in Asia - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Other Countries in Asia -	93,735	53,042	83,103	147,035	142,404
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania - - -	135,456	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668
TOTAL - - -	67,656,475	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

\* Including Alexandria.

† Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

# TRADE—EXPORTS.

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FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on EXPORTED, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	
31,470,809	33,020,522	23,666,818	28,885,756	27,968,488	EUROPE:
40	—	—	89,094	3,708	{ United Kingdom.
3,489	206,164	19,137	—	14	{ Suez (trade being European).
2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	Austria.†
255,011	355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024	Belgium.
137,584	341,098	141,935	233,490	14,400	France.
1,429,818	2,230,125	2,153,122	2,232,291	2,462,285	Germany.
15,529	377,307	159,130	92,006	300,782	Holland.
94,520	25,413	10,003	30,356	—	Mediterranean Ports.
14,871	569	38,369	31,898	40,423	Russia.
19,028	28,111	31,973	28,202	43,168	Spain.
120	9,271	3,111	58	988	" Gibraltar.
					Turkey in Europe.
					Other Countries in Europe.
292,652	257,287	329,931	295,784	352,211	AFRICA:
628,413	643,100	942,063	942,731	1,033,892	Africa.
187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	Mauritius.
					Réunion.
2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	AMERICA:
126,950	129,521	196,585	299,934	80,471	America.
					West Indies.
263,558	362,651	345,805	381,406	416,791	ASIA:
1,620,608	2,082,307	2,313,906	2,322,794	2,496,694	Aden.
12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	Ceylon.
12,599	3,014	469	256	711	China.
50,637	15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557	Japan.
38,907	38,949	31,567	27,487	129,829	Java.
39,579	30,614	36,405	28,314	24,108	{ Laccadive and Maldiv
1,411,900	1,363,326	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,229,663	{ Islands.
263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899	Mekran and Sonmiani.
24,376	28,386	41,016	44,623	40,423	Persian Gulf.
1,600,690	2,154,629	2,039,270	2,003,708	2,216,614	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
166	3,041	—	—	14,339	Siam.
11,686	11,437	9,394	1,209	28,344	Straits Settlements.
					Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries in Asia.
79,527	104,409	106,728	215,499	135,536	AUSTRALIA:
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	{ Australia, New Zealand, and
					{ Tasmania.
					TOTAL.

† Maldives only.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 43.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, Yarn, and Rope - - -	97,905	87,463	66,790	140,460	151,401
Coffee - - - -	785,102	394,321	761,345	1,121,032	870,189
Cotton, Raw - - - -	35,587,389	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,140,825	19,079,138
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	1,732,133	95,516	175,775	128,183	122,619
Cotton Manufactures - -		1,062,344	1,259,683	1,211,638	1,176,138
Drugs and Medicines - - -	90,998	31,501	36,190	47,573	48,415
Dyes, Indigo - - - -	1,818,280	1,798,599	1,823,228	2,893,823	3,178,045
Dyes, other (except Lac) - -	140,582	129,483	99,046	187,038	164,640
Grains and Pulse: Rice and Paddy	5,247,918	3,295,093	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276
Wheat - - - -		76,890	101,308	98,760	32,924
Other - - - -		281,801	212,909	265,023	168,254
Gums and Resins - - - -	46,456	54,191	125,786	207,355	210,407
Hemp, and Manufactures of* -	73,375	21,675	16,472	33,461	61,372
Hides and Skins - - - -	609,808	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330
Horns - - - -	34,917	39,550	48,624	55,651	74,664
Ivory, and Manufactures of -	2,402	85,008	64,575	122,520	108,289
Jewelry and Precious Stones	117,140	76,820	95,652	40,139	37,779
Jute, and Manufactures of -	1,083,522	1,040,976	1,601,091	2,079,440	2,190,418
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - - -	305,575	195,969	188,954	227,176	253,800
Oils - - - -	133,859	97,681	213,991	380,061	325,030
Opium - - - -	11,122,746	10,431,708	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330
Saltpetre - - - -	605,350	297,713	256,301	310,758	394,870
Seeds - - - -	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942
Silk, Raw - - - -	745,352	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	88,829	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,082
Spices - - - -	163,008	121,089	160,847	185,482	174,635
Sugar and Saccharine Matter -	361,362	152,773	128,703	410,974	327,325
Tea - - - -	309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515
Tobacco - - - -	52,722†	54,293†	64,187†	47,358†	60,980†
Wood, and Manufactures of -	369,523	135,381	128,178	286,645	156,123
Wool, Raw - - - -	871,314	742,716	611,590	641,893	472,614
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	290,115	259,185	329,813	304,357	255,395
All other Articles - - - -	763,350	589,951	703,947	839,323	877,955
Total of all Merchandise -	65,491,123	41,859,994	50,874,001	53,062,165	52,471,376
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture -	62,684,452	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232	50,679,545
Foreign Merchandise -	2,806,671	1,086,035	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831
Treasure - - - -	2,165,352†	1,950,435	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,386
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE -	67,656,475	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

\* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£ 92,751	£ 119,601	£ 167,613	£ 153,371	£ 137,330	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,409,406	1,307,919	Coffee.
19,400,899	21,272,430	14,622,108	13,212,241	15,257,342	Cotton, Raw.
159,247	121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,538	Cotton Manufactures.
43,708	75,409	80,361	68,897	70,267	Drugs and Medicines.
3,192,503	3,687,762	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	Dyes, Indigo.
212,158	269,107	265,505	169,231	214,248	Dyes, other (except Lac).
4,203,851	4,469,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	Grains and Pulse : Rice and Paddy.
103,833	235,645	167,690	827,606	490,435	Wheat.
161,274	130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384	Other.
171,602	146,933	239,173	146,205	173,641	Gums and Resins.
74,630	55,973	70,626	70,617	73,587	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,020,319	2,525,860	2,921,416	2,618,219	2,677,767	Hides and Skins.
61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	Horns.
77,607	61,918	104,869	127,404	89,640	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
42,653	53,999	54,161	50,822	90,765	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,922,304	4,306,167	4,332,069	3,637,683	3,484,522	Jute, and Manufactures of.
190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
177,222	416,186	335,600	262,899	354,259	Oils.
10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,867	11,966,972	Opium.
440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468	Saltpetre.
3,522,305	2,728,127	1,508,241	2,361,423	3,235,948	Seeds.
1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	Silk, Raw.
160,425	164,825	199,304	239,865	255,487	Silk, Manufactures of.
204,385	304,712	171,376	238,217	197,890	Spices.
295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	394,384	Sugar and Saccharina Matter.
1,139,703	1,462,186	1,530,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	Tea.
63,074†	79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	Tobacco.
256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	366,399	Wood, and Manufactures of.
670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	965,919	Wool, Raw.
143,764	198,107	353,585	229,502	211,516	Wool, Manufactures of.
865,778	981,223	1,252,818	1,236,894	1,265,018	All other Articles.
55,331,825	63,185,847	55,227,495	54,960,778	56,312,246	Total of all Merchandise.
53,551,681	61,697,225	53,440,383	53,114,419	54,501,080	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufac- ture.
1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,166	Foreign Merchandise.
1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,722	Treasure.
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including treasure exported on account of Government.



No. 44.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coffee - - - Lbs.	34,700,197	17,639,260	33,189,134	47,788,773	36,061,003
Coir - - - Cwts.	136,898	126,995	90,700	216,439	171,627
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	608,150,424	425,568,892	614,056,049	697,630,796	554,834,522
Outch and Gambier - - Cwts.	"	"	85,817	173,966	177,364
Rice and Paddy - "	13,920,280†	12,054,160†	12,697,968	15,377,073	10,614,644
Grains { Wheat - - - "	Qrs. 40,889	"	299,385	275,481	78,208
Gram - - - "	"	"	"	"	"
Hemp, Raw - - -	108,305	20,035	11,532	29,189	51,696
Hides and Skins - - No.	"	9,090,464	9,467,464	11,104,039	13,675,997
Indigo - - - Cwts.	85,753	84,504	86,162	99,206	98,085
Jute, Raw - - - "	2,354,910	1,761,321	2,067,442	3,363,648	3,361,852
Jute, Manufactures of { Bags, No.	12,945,195	"	7,093,518	5,630,219	6,441,363
{ Cloths, Pieces.	"	"	393,836	233,366	154,556
Lac, Shell and Stick - - Cwts.	72,551	40,910	45,534	56,810	59,115
Lac dye - - - "	"	"	12,004	17,748	19,587
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) Gallons	1,707,074	723,396	1,296,790	2,576,772	2,150,084
Opium - - - Chests	88,439	74,855	87,139	74,955	88,683
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	463,980	306,696	329,966	397,019	490,116
Seeds - - - "	Qrs. 769,545	4,237,934	4,106,542	3,984,541	4,379,784
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,445,183	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,987	2,594,701
Spices - - - Cwts.	133,669	"	"	154,769	172,780
Sugar and Saccharine Matter Cwts.	428,341	221,006 { Cwts. 93,187 } Bags 1,345 }		450,051	385,638
Tea - - - Lbs.	"	"	7,511,429	11,480,213	12,754,022
Teak Timber - - - Tons.	"	"	16,632	40,229	19,831
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	24,049,848	19,996,173	16,580,575	20,392,634	13,327,836

\* Not stated for these years.

† Excluding Paddy.

# TRADE—EXPORTS.

51

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
33,816,746	56,817,153	42,099,320	41,118,809	35,041,879	Lbs. Coffee.
103,834	128,954	181,456	162,576	152,745	Cwts. Coir.
577,600,764	809,246,067	494,814,447	508,966,220	627,209,661	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
170,044	158,582	278,965	164,622	191,891	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
16,067,813	17,311,285	23,298,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	<div> <div>„ Rice and Paddy</div> <div>„ Wheat</div> <div>„ Gram</div> <div>Grains.</div> </div>
248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,009,076	
23,171	142,492	291,400	270,318	322,661	
60,819	58,705	65,082	67,029	80,050	„ Hemp, Raw.
16,300,150	20,048,959	22,989,615	19,265,552	18,162,851	No. Hides and Skins.
108,184	115,414	115,512	115,980	81,466	Cwts. Indigo.
3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,468,957	„ Jute, Raw.
6,382,554	5,112,421	6,195,275	6,594,694	8,010,824	<div> <div>No. Bags.</div> <div>Pieces, Cloths.</div> <div>Jute, Manufactures of.</div> </div>
378,879	152,191	64,347	11,066	5,475	
48,890	58,368	50,837	65,896	68,364	Cwts. Lac, Shell and Stick.
12,500	17,487	10,507	9,902	8,379	„ Lac Dye.
1,153,155	2,738,162	2,235,907	1,972,697	2,724,323	Gallons, Oils, Vegetable (not Essential).
85,518	98,384	82,308	88,736	94,746	Chests, Opium.
462,940	432,210	518,982	451,197	553,330	Cwts. Saltpetr.
6,787,674	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,453,270	6,074,756	„ Seeds.
2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,959	2,392,230	1,780,769	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
197,188	209,903	146,621	230,967	152,321	<div> <div>Cwts.</div> <div>No.</div> <div>Spices.</div> </div>
345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	289,000	
					Cwts. Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
13,222,232	17,466,138	17,920,469	19,442,279	21,392,760	Lbs. Tea.
32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	42,968	Tons. Teak Timber.
19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,961,198	21,443,135	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 45.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.
		GOLD.			
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom, including Suez -	832,055	347,590	477,792	1,595,898	1,609,494
Other Countries -	47,786	55,742	28,577	53,759	38,549
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	81,877	52,641	46,952	43,607	25,268
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	12,592	31,541	20,726	10,588	23,792
Ceylon - - - - -	830,587	696,451	1,181,520	1,549,007	1,889,711
China - - - - -	2,818,334	2,348,944	2,478,519	1,501,210	1,542,785
Persia and Persian Gulf - - -	74,833	124,084	90,122	82,209	55,835
Red Sea and Arabia - - -	271,781	69,769	53,110	69,198	62,398
Straits Settlements - - -	2,150	89,189	75,596	41,189	24,776
Other Countries - - -	-	-	-	-	15
AUSTRALIA - - - - -	1,400,899	769,234	321,202	260,286	417,999
OTHER COUNTRIES OF unspecified -	-	1,287	1,500	30	-
TOTAL GOLD - - -	6,372,894	4,581,472	4,775,924	5,176,976	5,690,400
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, in- { Private }	8,817,655 {	762,819	806,124	3,165,863	2,041,224
cluding Suez - - { Govmnt. }	2,633,611	3,495	-	-	-
Other Countries * - -	-	680,072	120,234	906,199	337,783
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	28,625	38,735	12,676	39,694	90,995
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	134,106	102,793	63,994	91,501	83,831
Ceylon - - - - -	792,873	481,485	282,906	892,735	666,310
China - - - - -	4,868,661	5,297,276	4,405,251	2,953,835	3,707,567
Persia and Persian Gulf { Private }	645,858 {	252,787	368,350	551,731	294,245
Govmnt. }	-	-	-	10,937	-
Red Sea and Arabia - -	-	108,753	79,238	93,487	98,321
Straits Settlements - { Private }	2,230,561 {	996,782	831,634	484,952	476,091
Govmnt. }	-	1,870	-	-	-
Other Countries - - { Private }	- {	5,502	20,133	7,523	463,722
Govmnt. }	-	2,007	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA - - - - Private	20,000	-	5,000	-	1,080
OTHER COUNTRIES OF { Private }	12,457 {	1,057	3,410	2,102	3,238
unspecified. Govmnt. }	-	-	-	779,490†	-
TOTAL SILVER - { Private }	20,184,407 {	8,648,061	6,999,450	9,189,612	8,264,407
Govmnt. }	-	7,372	-	799,866	-
TOTAL -	20,184,407	8,655,433	6,999,450	9,978,978	8,264,407
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED -	26,557,301	13,236,905	11,775,374	15,155,954	13,954,807

\* Including Mediterranean Ports.

† Abyssinia.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT,  
in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHERE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£ 498,207 12,962	£ 1,340,896 13,783	£ 751,817 12,689	£ 273,472 3,116	£ 454,621 24,170	<b>EUROPE:</b> United Kingdom, including Sues. Other Countries.
7,501	60,784	130,063	18,751	29,797	{ <b>AFRICA,</b> including Mauritius and Réunion.
25,363 350,217 1,505,352 40,396 112,376 16,230 —	26,374 349,190 1,331,746 27,392 92,451 22,325 —	29,537 235,665 860,968 43,144 147,986 44,029 —	31,830 86,282 812,651 70,341 160,823 17,023 —	27,680 106,683 1,063,584 80,536 205,902 23,087 —	<b>ASIA:</b> Aden. Ceylon. China. { Persia and Persian Gulf. Red Sea and Arabia. Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
213,220 —	308,107 —	368,473 —	174,520 —	50,376 3,000	<b>AUSTRALIA.</b> <b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> or unspecified.
2,782,574	3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	<b>TOTAL GOLD.</b>
<b>SILVER.</b>					
200,796 87,964 49,216	5,560,815 — 201,461 25,688	1,107,329 — 11,151 16,096	2,149,305 — 88,128 10,619	4,376,881 — 116,392 207,296	<b>EUROPE:</b> Private } United Kingdom, in- Govmnt. } cluding Sues. Other Countries.
89,316 180,706 1,347,354 418,850 — 112,555 182,646 89,140 — — 3,307	61,968 265,492 1,324,141 303,539 — 124,895 109,990 22,060 — 18 218	46,325 184,477 161,273 180,561 — 146,756 59,867 19,169 — — 1,210	30,856 317,902 912,967 226,421 — 129,426 251,623 26,463 — — 16	34,518 322,686 353,308 257,318 — 109,518 249,732 23,553 — 214 100	{ <b>AFRICA,</b> including Mauritius and Réunion. <b>ASIA:</b> Aden. Ceylon. China. Private } Persia and Persian Gulf. Govmnt. } Red Sea and Arabia. Private } Straits Settlements. Govmnt. } Other Countries. <b>Private:—AUSTRALIA.</b> Private } <b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> or Govmnt. } unspecified.
2,662,249 —	8,000,035 —	1,934,214 —	4,148,726 —	6,051,811 —	<b>Private Govmnt. } <b>TOTAL SILVER.</b></b>
2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,148,726	6,051,811	<b>TOTAL.</b>
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	<b>TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.</b>

No. 46.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
GOLD.					
EUROPE: United Kingdom, including Suez - Other Countries† - - - -	£ *399,998 114,350	£ 682,477 35,060	£ 111,329 —	£ — —	£ 68 6
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - - - }	—	—	42,100	—	—
ASIA: Aden - - - - - Ceylon - - - - - China - - - - - Persia and Persian Gulf - Red Sea and Arabia - - Straits Settlements - - Other Countries - - -	317 125,415 500 6,470 1,474	— 16,400 1,018 — 4,190	— — 7 7,315 5,506	730 — 75 8,644 7,675	450 1,806 63,000 24,750 4,418
AUSTRALIA - - - - -	—	—	150	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified - TOTAL GOLD - - -	— 648,418	— 739,143	50 166,487	500 17,624	791 98,263
SILVER.					
EUROPE: United Kingdom, in- cluding Suez - - Other Countries - -	*2,500 { — {	301,514 450,919	24,189 —	85 595,418	5 —
AFRICA, including Mau- ritius - - - - }	— { — {	500 100,000	5,386 —	280 —	38,550 —
ASIA: Aden - - - - - Ceylon - - - - - China - - - - - Persia and Persian Gulf Red Sea and Arabia - Straits Settlements - Other Countries - -	300 { 1,327,070 { 51,850 { 114,917 { 120,227 { — { — {	5,235 738,150 2,200 102,107 29,350 33,991 2,040	6,960 409,024 32,300 110,415 26,354 33,382 3,275	13,320 632,950 17,085 80,319 3,040 10,568 6,780	4,910 648,600 11,658 180,896 16,300 23,338 —
AUSTRALIA - - - - Private	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified - - - {	— { — {	1,204 600	856 —	873 6,800	2,775 667
TOTAL SILVER - { TOTAL - {	11,516,934 { 11,516,934	1,211,291 1,692,360	862,255 1,469,489	758,468 1,377,966	927,103 944,070
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED-	12,165,352	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353

\* Including Alexandria.

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£ 481,915 7,950	£ — 34	£ 123 550	£ 255,948 —	£ 207,330 6,159	<b>EUROPE:</b> United Kingdom, including Sues. Other Countries.†
—	—	—	—	—	{ <b>AFRICA</b> , including Mauritius and Réunion.
270 771 44 6,088	245 600 — 7,325	— 50,200 2,007 10,203	85 — 90 9,210	240 48 77 1,590	<b>ASIA:</b> Aden. Ceylon. China. Persia and Persian Gulf. Red Sea and Arabia. Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
415 3,000	100 130	10,445 5,217	841 —	317 —	<b>AUSTRALIA.</b>
—	—	—	—	40	<b>OTHER COUNTRIES of unspecified.</b>
500,453	8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	<b>TOTAL GOLD.</b>
<b>SILVER.</b>					
611,685 613,074 50	156,363 — 643	1,778 — 370	272,134 30,000 10,861	23,300 — 15,072	<b>EUROPE:</b> Private } United Kingdom, in- Govmnt. } cluding Sues. Private } Other Countries.
6,000	108,300	10,000	288,100	105,428	Private } <b>AFRICA</b> , including Mau- Govmnt. } ritius.
1,070	52,242	3,100	14,763	32,625	<b>ASIA:</b> Private } Aden. Govmnt. }
302,939	754,124	749,500	834,227	937,302	Private } Ceylon. Govmnt. }
5,497	134,335	119,732	12,370	102,537	Private } China.
101,120	120,103	155,439	107,046	98,597	Private } Persia and Persian Gulf.
18,300	25,000	23,100	14,500	15,000	Govmnt. }
10,702	9,005	15,948	17,093	15,470	Private } Red Sea and Arabia.
46,858	81,788	136,647	51,208	46,324	Private } Straits Settlements.
2,911	—	—	6,941	—	Govmnt. }
1,214	835	2,456	100	990	Private } Other Countries.
—	—	—	500	1,000	Govmnt. }
—	—	—	—	10	<b>Private:—AUSTRALIA.</b>
562	—	—	—	—	Private } <b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b> or Govmnt. } unspecified.
1,086,727 633,535	1,412,738 744,470	1,194,970 34,600	1,612,902 79,441	1,377,020 38,283	Private } <b>TOTAL SILVER.</b> Govmnt. }
1,720,312	1,487,208	1,229,570	1,692,343	1,409,606	<b>TOTAL</b>
2,220,765	1,405,642	1,308,579	7,963,512	1,625,309	<b>TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.</b>

† Including 1,200% of copper exported to the Straits Settlements.

No. 47.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		HYD.		ALL INDIA.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1866	£ 1,635,195	6,687,653	£ 66,420	70,468	£ 745,969	1,235,297	£ 3,920,220	12,182,578	£ 5,090	8,203	£ 6,372,394	20,184,407
1867	1,608,129	4,672,524	19,298	33,548	801,405	1,464,117	2,749,923	8,461,840	2,720	3,404	4,681,473	13,286,905
(11 mos.)												
1868	1,535,416	2,776,206	14,466	40,360	412,813	296,760	2,513,144	8,969,054	50	5,450	4,775,324	11,775,374
1869	1,578,281	2,817,543	14,613	23,896	654,996	463,743	2,953,491	6,667,519	695	6,297	5,174,976	15,155,954
1870	1,519,190	3,145,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,946	315	5,269	5,690,400	13,954,807
1871	908,412	630,096	12,275	35,758	345,369	198,586	1,513,468	1,791,245	60	6,626	2,782,574	5,444,823
1872	1,166,377	2,894,693	11,669	36,770	496,064	298,570	1,968,763	4,884,396	285	17,761	3,375,776	11,375,813
1873	844,945	251,709	42,376	30,544	899,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,583	2,632,371	4,556,586
1874	471,546	1,472,183	16,451	39,590	149,377	247,270	1,011,033	2,370,324	—	4,684	1,646,908	5,792,584
1875	651,540	2,296,188	21,846	35,061	168,193	335,111	1,240,603	3,446,569	55	1,589	2,086,296	8,141,047

30th Apr.

31st March

No. 48.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER RESPECTIVELY EXPORTED FROM EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, ON PRIVATE ACCOUNT AND ON ACCOUNT OF GOVERNMENT, DURING EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

YEARS ended	BENGAL		BRITISH BURMA		MADRAS		BOMBAY		SIND.		ALL INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1866	£ 339,319	£ 534,074	—	£ 6,295	—	£ 161,683	£ 308,599	£ 813,322	—	£ 460	£ 643,413	£ 1,515,734	£ 2,164,163
1867	194,457	639,320	—	31,275	75,205	265,538	469,451	763,112	—	2,565	739,143	1,692,360	2,431,503
(11 m.)													
1868	76,343	253,460	—	22,903	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,037,647	—	1,423	163,457	1,405,469	1,571,946
1869	7,400	451,275	275	7,633	—	117,900	9,949	814,463	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,963	1,385,580
1870	1,284	155,389	300	9,086	1,306	233,300	94,613	473,705	230	12,140	93,233	944,070	1,042,353
1871	201,155	317,410	—	16,062	—	233,199	299,398	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872	34	241,113	—	16,364	600	290,467	7,800	936,643	—	2,566	8,434	1,437,203	1,465,643
1873	66,089	20,392	—	13,600	335	215,643	12,585	963,976	—	5,369	79,009	1,329,570	1,368,579
1874	69,314	333,213	—	14,803	10,000	622,754	136,772	636,435	33	13,073	263,169	1,692,343	1,933,512
1875	261	757,909	335	5,042	—	253,300	215,155	332,519	—	5,333	215,701	1,409,603	1,625,309

30th Apr.

31st March



## TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 49.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, and 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Apparel - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - -	Do.	Do.	10 per cent.
Blacking - - - - -	Do.	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Brushes - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Building and Engineer- ing Materials - - - - -	Unenumerated*	Free.	Do.
{ Asphalt - - - - -	Do.	Unenumerated.	Do.
{ Cement and Earthen- ware Piping - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Cabinetware, &c. - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Candles - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Canvas - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Carpets - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Carriages - - - - -	Free.	Do.	Do.
Chinese and Japanese Ware { Lacquered Ware	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
{ Other - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Clocks and Watches - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Coffee - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Unenumerated.
Coir, and Manufactures of - - - - -	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.
Coral, real - - - - -	Free.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Corks - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Do.
Cotton Manufactures { Piece Goods - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
{ Twist - - - - -	3½ per cent.	3½ per cent.	3½ per cent.
{ Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemicals - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.†
Dyeing and Colouring Materials - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Felt - - - - -	Do.	Included with woollen goods.	
Fireworks - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Flax, Manufactures of { Piece Goods - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
{ Other sorts - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Fruits & Vegetables { Bidmikh & Buzarbutto	Free.	Free.	Free.
{ Nuts - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.‡
{ Other - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Glass and Glassware { Bottles - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
{ Other - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Grass Cloth, &c. - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Gums and Resins - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hardware and Cutlery { Machinery and Agri- cultural Implements - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
{ Other - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Hemp and its Manufactures - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Hides and Skins { Tanned - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
{ Raw - - - - -	Do.	Do.§	Free.
Horn, and Manufactures of - - - - -	Do.	Free.	Do.
Instruments, Musical - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical - - - - -	Unenumerated	Unenumerated.	Do.
Ivory and Ivoryware - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.

\* Asphalt was freed from duty in 1868, but taxed at 7½ per cent. in 1871.

† Quinine freed in 1875.

‡ Fresh fruits and vegetables freed in 1875.

§ Undressed hides and skins freed in 1874.

# TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

59

No. 49 (*continued*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Jewelry and Plate { Precious Stones - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Other - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Jute, Manufactures of - - -	Do.	Free.	Free.
Lac, Dye, Stick, Shell, &c. - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Leather, and Manufactures of - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.*
Liquors {	Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.
	Spirits, for use in Arts, Manufactures, and Chemistry - - -	10 per cent.	10 per cent.
	Spirits, other - - -	3 Rupees per Gall.	3 Rupees per Gall.
	Liqueurs - - -	1½ Rupees per Gall.	4 Rupees per Gall.
	Wines :		Do.
	Sparkling - - -	Do.	2½ Rupees per Gall.
	Claret and Still Burgundy - - -	1 Rupee per Gall.	{ 1 R. per Gall.†
	Other Still Wines - - -		{ 1½ Rs. per Gall.
	Marble - - -	7½ per cent.	Free.
	Matches, Lucifer and other - - -	Free.	5 per cent.
Mats, Floor Matting (China) - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
" other than China - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
Do. Anchors and Cables - - -	Free.	Free.	5 per cent.
Do. Kentledge - - -	Do.	Do.	Free.
Do. Lead Sheets for Tea Canisters - - -	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.
Do. Other Sorts - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements for private use by persons in Public Service - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
" " Other - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Naval Stores {	Canvas - - -	5 per cent.	Do.
	Oakum - - -	Free.	Free.
	Other Sorts - - -	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oils { Cocum and Slush Fat - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Other - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Opium (not covered by a Government pass) - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	24 Rupees per Seer.
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Paper, Wall - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
" Other, see Stationery.			
Perfumery {	Spirit - - -	7½ per cent.	{ 4 Rs. per Gall.
	Other - - -	7½ per cent.	{ 5 per cent.
Photographic Apparatus and Materials - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Piece Goods not otherwise described - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Pipes, &c., for Tobacco - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Porcelain and Earthenware - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Provisions and Oilman's Stores {	Beche de Mer, Butter, and Salted Fish - - -	Free.	Free.
	Shark Fins - - -	7½ per cent.	{ Do.
	Other - - -		{ 5 per cent.
Railway Materials {	Iron - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
	Steel - - -	7½ per cent.	{ 1 per cent.
	Other - - -		{ 5 per cent.

\* Belting for driving machinery freed in 1875.

† Duty on still white Burgundy and Bordeaux, and on Greek, Austrian, and Hungarian wines, reduced to 1 rupee per gallon in 1875 and 1876.

## TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 49 (*continued*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, and 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Rattans and Canes { Common Bamboos Other }	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ Free. 5 per cent. B. Burma, 3 As. per Maund. Bengal, 3 Rs. 4 As. per Maund. Elsewhere, 1 R. 13 As. per Maund.
Salt	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.*	
Seeds	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. for gratuitous distribution	Free.	Free.	Free.
Shawls	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	5 per cent.
Shells	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Ships, parts of	Do.	Do.	Do.
Silk, Raw, and Thread	Do.	Do.	Do.
„ Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other }	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Do. Do.
Soap	Do.	Do.	Do.
Spices	Do.	Do.	Do.
Stationery { Paper Other }	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. 5 per cent.
Sugar, &c.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Tallow and Grease	Do.	Free.	Free.
Tea	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Telegraphic Materials { Iron Other }	1 per cent. 7½ per cent.	{ Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Timber and Wood, and { Ebony, Lignum Vite, Manufactures of { Tuggur, and Palmyra Other }	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. Do.	Free. Do.
Tobacco	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	5 per cent.
Toilet Requisites not otherwise described	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Toys and Requisites for Games	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Trunks and Boxes	Do.	Free.	Free.
Umbrellas	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Wool, Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other sorts }	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Do. Do.

## EXPORT TARIFF.

Cotton Goods	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Grain { Rice and Paddy Other }	3 Annas per Maund.	3 Ans. per Maund.†	{ 3 Ans. per Maund. Free.
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Do.
Indigo { Leaves Manufactured }	3 Rs. per Maund.	3 Rs. per Maund.	{ 3 Rupees per Ton. 3 Rs. per Maund.
Lac { Dye Other }	4 per cent.	4 per cent.‡	{ Free. 4 per cent.
Oils	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Seeds	Do.	Do.	Do.
Shawls	Do.	Free.	Do.
Spices	Do.	3 per cent.	Do.

\* Duty imposed on Salt in 1871, of 8 (afterwards reduced to 3) annas in British Burma, 3½ rupees in Bengal, and 1 rupee 13 annas elsewhere, per maund.

† Wheat freed from duty in 1875.

‡ Lac Dye freed from duty in 1874.

# COINAGE.

61

No. 50.—VALUE OF GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONIES COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	CALCUTTA.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.		GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.		GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.		GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
1866 30th Apl.	£ 17,592	£ 6,371,173	£ 112,466		£ None	£ 544,964	£ 96,644		£ 3	£ 7,390,913	£ 61,227		£ 17,592	£ 14,307,049	£ 269,237	£ 14,794,051
	27,717	3,471,143	184,097		"	145,080	19,500		8	2,469,629	None		27,725	6,113,867	143,537	6,290,149
1868	21,534	1,665,960	23,361		"	34,766	3,000		None	2,612,569	"		21,534	4,313,236	26,361	4,361,180
1869	25,156	1,537,687	86,319		"	13,761	2,000		"	2,650,593	"		25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
1870	73,510	3,170,703	None		"	—	—		"	4,302,791	"		73,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871	3,994	474,712	6,121		—	—	—		149	1,243,436	"		4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,723,461
1872	15,412	1,080,009	25,049		—	—	—		None	610,335	"		15,412	1,690,394	26,049	1,726,855
1873	31,795	1,045,963	11,012		—	—	—		"	2,984,961	"		31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874	15,466	790,909	14,461		—	—	—		"	1,579,097	"		15,466	2,370,008	14,461	2,390,935
1875	14,084	1,771,463	106,066		—	—	—		—	3,125,423	5,263		14,084	4,896,884	111,384	5,022,263

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

## PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 51.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.		
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
30th April {	1865	598,360	5,480,011	253,708	3,376,999	214,290	3,156,666
	1866	960,150	10,100,492	854,111	9,968,918	386,174	3,197,162
	1867 (11 mths.)	1,968,688	26,801,315	1,927,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,736,427	998,679	10,842,656
31st March {	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
	1870	3,396,828	49,344,846	3,353,591	48,702,454	1,906,794	22,300,425
	1871	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,846	24,795,675
	1872	4,045,118	62,352,120	3,813,861	60,461,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
	1873	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,888	2,150,039	25,002,759
	1874	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,545,890	26,204,289
	1875	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,767	3,094,083	28,686,513

No. 52.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

CIRCLES.	AVERAGE for each YEAR at 2s. the Rupee.									
	1865-66.	1866-67.	1867-68.	1868-69.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874-75.
Calcutta -	£ 2,904,328	£ 2,839,144	£ 2,981,138	£ 3,964,564	£ 4,145,743	£ 3,509,339	£ 4,303,347	£ 4,780,495	£ 4,702,974	£ 4,843,862
Madras -	593,119	644,071	591,824	664,796	669,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742
Bombay -	3,345,959	4,697,469	4,789,499	4,810,995	4,572,490	3,886,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,584
Allahabad -	256,173	269,318	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766
Lahore -	295,118	250,056	240,565	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,963	477,716	534,346
Calicut -	42,116	55,465	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,962	214,896
Oceanada -	37,561	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475
Nagpore -	169,532	106,784	212,397	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	197,402
Kurrachee -	90,872	101,877	159,084	196,701	247,306	225,959	233,301	203,031	219,782	172,892
Akolah -	—	—	—	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,633	242,038	92,502
TOTAL	7,725,798	8,969,318	9,285,085	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407

No. 53.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866 - - -	7,725,815*	2,687,195	909,000	149,586	3,980,234
1867 (11 months) -	8,978,827*	4,796,182	530,799	11,065	3,626,781
1868 - - -	9,285,065	5,214,559	803,722	14,740	3,262,065
1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,512,679
31st March 1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,240	3,963,515
1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,796	815,162	27,240	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,240	3,922,601
1873 - - -	12,864,037	5,125,110	1,968,417	7,240	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,240	5,693,963
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,240	5,693,963

\* These figures differ slightly from the average stated on page 62.

No. 54.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

YEARS ended	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charged.
	£	£	£	£
30th April 1862 - - -	—	589	—	589
1863 - - -	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
1864 - - -	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
1865 - - -	165,496	39,659	125,839	—
1866 - - -	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
1867 (11 months) -	166,285	99,230	67,055	—
1868 - - -	124,582	30,281	103,651	—
1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
31st March 1870 - - -	166,787	23,966	137,801	—
1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764	—
1872 - - -	142,597	28,539	114,058	—
1873 - - -	269,223	81,352	207,871	—
1874 - - -	237,158	46,286	191,560	—
1875 - - -	226,999	38,984	198,015	—
TOTAL -	2,008,067	627,716	1,417,547	42,296
Net Receipts -			1,375,347	—

No. 55.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM CALCUTTA, MADRAS, BOMBAY, and FRENCH PORTS IN INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

EMIGRATION.

YEARS ended	FROM CALCUTTA.							FROM MADRAS.				FROM BOMBAY.		FROM FRENCH PORTS.			TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.		
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.			To British Colonies.		To French Colonies.		To British Colonies.		To French Colonies.					
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British India.	French West Indies.	French Guiana.	Surinam.	Total.	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Réunion.	Total.	Mauritius.	Réunion.	French West Indies.		Total.	
1866	15,115	—	2,842	2,006	—	—	—	19,963	3,310	1,320	—	236	4,866	1,088	895	392	415	1,702	27,539
1867 (11 mo.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	—	3,605	—*	1,791	743	5,038	7,567	21,347
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,514
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	—	358	—	—	—	2,817	2,517	13,376
1870	1,469	—	6,635	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,238	—	—	—	1,238	—	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,743
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	—	1,336	—	—	—	1,881	1,881	13,493
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,331	1,114	—	—	—	1,114	—	—	—	1,639	1,639	11,034
1873	5,263	—	6,037	5,413	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	—	1,554	—	—	—	1,313	1,313	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	—	2,569	—	783	50	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,943	4,140	—	1,209	†	20,230	1,886	—	—	—	1,886	—	1,313	751	1,245	3,209	25,325

31st March

\* Emigration discontinued.

† Emigration discontinued in April 1874.

## RAILWAYS.

65

No. 56.—LENGTH of LINE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA on the 31st of December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,129	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	110	113	113	113	156	156	156	156	156	158
Oude and Rohilkund	—	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	539	543
Sind †	109	109	109	109	109	674	674	674	667	664
Punjab †	253	246	246	246	246	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi †	—	53	53	53	53	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	815	852	875	875	1,269	1,265	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	310	349	389	406	406	408
Madras	645	645	678	707	783	832	832	838	858	857
South Indian: †	127	144	167	167	167	167	167	167	186	233
Great Southern of India	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	—	—
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South-eastern §	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khangaon	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	281	380
Pattee branch of Bombay and Baroda line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	67
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	121
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	44
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**62
Muttra and Hattas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,567	3,935	4,015	4,285	4,332	5,077	5,332	5,700	6,190	6,467

\* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.

§ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1868.

\*\* Temporary line.

† Amalgamated 1st July 1870.

|| Purchased by the Government 1st April 1872.

‡ Amalgamated 1874.

¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.



## RAILWAYS.

No. 57.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

RAILWAY	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch) }	Miles. 1,129	Miles. 1,260	Miles. 1,345	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504
Eastern Bengal - - - - -	110	115	118	118	112	152	156	157	158	158
Gude and Rohilkund - - - -	—	28	43	43	42	42	143	374	524	542
Sind - - - - -	109	109	109	108	647	680	670	662	663	663
Punjab - - - - -	253	245	246	246	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi - - - - -	—	24	43	193	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	762	847	872	872	1,160	1,265	†1,270	1,278	1,278	1,268
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - -	305	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	402	406
Madras - - - - -	623	645	656	689	711	825	832	851	857	857
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India - - - - -	102	135	167	167	167	167	167	167	186	218
Carnatic - - - - -	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	—	—
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South-eastern - - - - -	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee - - - - -	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Omravuttee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patree - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL - -</b>	<b>3,472</b>	<b>3,786</b>	<b>3,968</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>4,277</b>	<b>5,015</b>	<b>5,263</b>	<b>5,548</b>	<b>5,835</b>	<b>6,363</b>

\* The Jubbulpoor branch, 234 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.

† 28 miles open for half the year, and 133 for about three months of 1873.

‡ 119 miles opened 9th Oct., 1874.

† 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3rd Sept. 1873.

§ 23 miles open for nine months in 1873.

## RAILWAYS.

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No. 58.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June				YEARS ended 31st December					
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	4,166,036	4,426,611	4,853,829	4,965,788	5,136,006	5,210,903	5,505,309	5,906,942	5,792,052	6,080,029
" Jubulpour line	—	—	—	160,553	216,723	238,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,086
Eastern Bengal	1,173,993	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,781	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,286
Oude and Rohilkund	—	35,585	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,964	640,864	1,310,975	1,994,890	2,382,337
Sind	142,443	142,335	142,003	118,453	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	522,316	616,909	612,610	695,350	1,971,409	†1,981,576	†2,016,118	†2,069,522	†2,120,785	†2,263,107
Delhi	—	—	139,066	498,837	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	2,892,103	3,070,613	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,823,561	3,130,094	3,340,238
Bombay, Baroda, and	1,504,175	1,552,762	1,635,498	1,740,961	2,555,948	2,605,760	2,964,869	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329
Central India	1,733,740	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,823	2,105,666	2,302,352	2,463,290	2,743,689	2,772,864	2,785,577
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Southern of	401,506	439,160	564,537	820,341	733,755	813,985	1,025,541	1,401,316	1,517,544	1,556,733
India	—	—	—	—	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,066	—	—
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
eastern	357,026	339,145	—	—	287,477	345,947	340,082	353,323	435,218	489,264
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	72,940	72,237	63,542	77,264	69,870	81,065
Khangson	—	—	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,327	7,806	8,463
Omravuttee	—	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	46,262	44,969	55,690
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685,589	996,853
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	183,398
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,963	13,369
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,568	285,237
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175
TOTAL	12,969,138	13,746,366	15,066,502	15,931,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437
Season Ticket Holders	2,497	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,594	17,420	17,469
not included above.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 59.—NUMBER OF TONS OF GOODS AND MINERALS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June					YEARS ended 31st December					
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
GUARANTEED.											
East Indian : Main line	759,525	867,461	970,171	1,205,750		1,170,657	1,035,783	1,119,566	1,431,520	1,632,562	1,054,049
" " Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	777,228		69,447	98,891	106,199	122,603	174,604	128,662
Eastern Bengal	100,923	134,554	110,032	173,457		191,169	177,322	224,760	261,505	329,037	237,073
Oude and Rohilkund	—	246	18,412	30,478		27,337	47,682	73,349	118,819	206,004	227,476
Sind	186,423	201,361	165,904	110,153		—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	91,534	64,028	63,340	83,223		—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	—	8,373	74,694		280,780	234,095	298,454	336,341	462,008	423,560
Great Indian Peninsula	1,117,417	1,046,765	892,103	920,506		972,579	1,062,918	698,533	693,983	852,335	944,355
Bombay, Baroda, and	—	—	—	—		261,560	208,318	137,340	423,806	267,522	394,465
Central India	164,801	199,368	173,074	177,871		344,119	216,307	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527
Madras	356,211	373,193	389,800	423,752		—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian :											
Great Southern of	50,650	70,283	59,080	64,837		71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	122,230	131,245
India	—	—	—	—		2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825	—	—
Carnatic	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-	9,340	9,763	—	—		22,122	23,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095
eastern	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—		9,752	8,338	56,525	11,607	12,867	6,905
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—		11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279
Omrawtee	—	—	—	—		—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	116,942	162,170
Holkar	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528
Nizam's	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	3,560
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	16,613
TOTAL	2,582,523	2,967,062	2,340,289	3,341,903		3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,094,748	4,696,624	4,388,649
Number of Live Stock	505,021	433,301	557,815	454,002		425,057	467,360	462,184	448,867	474,437	505,021

\* Not stated.

† Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes.

‡ Including Indus Flotilla.

§ April to December only.

## RAILWAYS.

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No. 60.—GROSS RECEIPTS OF each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December						
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian : Main line	1,920,308	2,157,134	2,065,002	2,461,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,373,114	3,137,645	2,509,663
" Jubbulpoor line	—	—	**	85,305	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,086	285,037	185,048
Eastern Bengal	124,893	140,357	143,684	108,599	178,002	201,512	253,896	314,867	365,931	295,518
Oude and Rohilkund	—	*2,660	29,288	24,860	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122
Sind	53,166	111,292	111,532	†121,213	†101,608	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	90,269	91,946	96,600	96,868	†520,455	†448,711	†496,590	†568,418	†696,162	†596,964
Delhi	—	**	8,778	129,061	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	1,430,726	1,417,160	1,379,699	1,468,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	429,896	433,725	412,439	441,831	468,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454
Madras	438,787	465,586	513,008	562,630	493,213	549,125	563,832	630,974	541,429	589,392
South Indian : Great Southern of India	37,880	55,352	63,445	70,066	70,962	71,843	74,003	102,013	91,187	103,553
Carnatio	**	**	**	4,388	8,518	3,560	3,478	4,034	—	—
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	11,311	**	**	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365
Nulhattee	**	**	**	8,460	8,628	7,788	†5,644	8,445	7,803	7,942
Khamson	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,533
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426
Bajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	61,697	174,728
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4,637,235	4,876,112	4,831,395	5,706,383	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079

\* For nine weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

† April to December only.

§ For 11 months only.

\*\* Not stated.

No. 61.—Gross Expenses of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.											
East Indian : Main line	839,423	984,441	1,063,865	932,061	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,893	969,426	1,125,723	963,054
" Jubbulpoor line	—	—	**	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,396	100,081	107,326
Eastern Bengal	67,106	68,368	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,960	164,068	160,959	198,210	190,081
Oude and Rohilkund	—	*1,160	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	23,962	81,946	129,063	164,273
Sind	43,068	89,136	87,654	†138,498	†129,020	†394,665	†454,208	†417,950	†401,193	†420,798	†397,443
Punjab	54,874	71,314	71,955	78,390	99,397	99,397	1,032,630	1,102,354	1,107,457	1,093,519	932,786
Delhi	—	**	15,388	23,002	80,294	987,427	914,761	310,554	303,503	279,378	313,543
Great Indian Peninsula	747,288	784,115	870,792	914,761	987,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,354	1,107,457	1,093,519	932,786
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	254,220	309,647	279,638	272,495	335,207	239,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,378	313,543
Madras	189,415	204,529	217,235	234,924	276,618	269,693	281,517	296,906	339,276	350,124	414,204
South Indian :											
Great Southern of India	18,028	25,112	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	55,373	49,774
Carnatic	**	**	**	4,184	3,910	3,967	2,311	2,515	2,327	—	—
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	13,558	**	**	‡3,539	10,778	7,830	7,680	7,680	10,499	7,145	8,543
Nulkahee	**	**	**	6,802	5,045	4,307	4,521	‡3,235	5,072	5,245	6,138
Khangoon	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533
Comrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,138
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	49,698	111,246
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	2,225,995	2,537,912	2,731,273	2,908,038	3,303,171	3,367,361	3,459,870	3,483,394	3,557,721	3,941,526	3,764,511

\* For nine weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ April to December only.

§ For 11 months only.

\*\* Not stated.

## RAILWAYS.

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No. 62.—NET EARNINGS OF EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December								
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
GUARANTEED.												
East Indian : Main line	1,080,885	1,172,693	1,002,047	£	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	£
" Jubulpoor line	—	—	•	•	20,325	-8,849	17,817	39,577	131,111	76,850	134,966	77,723
Eastern Bengal	57,786	71,999	76,064		91,143	85,789	78,905	89,563	92,773	153,908	167,721	106,737
Oude and Rohilkund	—	1,500	7,987		4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,840
Sind	10,083	23,156	23,898		476,715	432,688						
Punjab	35,395	20,532	24,645		24,444	-2,519	†123,790	†14,503	†76,640	†157,235	†275,564	109,631
Delhi	—	•	-6,610		-6,603	48,767						
Great Indian Peninsula	633,438	638,045	508,907		565,278	461,016	637,317	696,068	613,833	630,583	754,728	1,040,398
Bombay, Baroda, and Cen- tral India	175,776	124,078	132,811		147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911
Madras	249,372	261,057	297,773		331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,168
South Indian : Great Southern of India	19,852	30,240	32,650		39,779	25,643	23,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	35,314	53,579
Carnatic	•	•	•		204	989	-449	1,240	1,163	1,707		
STATE.												
Calcutta and South-eastern	-1,247	•	•		-3,034	-3,973	-293	205	761	-268	1,975	2,023
Nulhattee	•	•	•		1,383	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804
Khamgaon	—	—	—		—	—	—	235	632	188	465	1,300
Omravuttee	—	—	—		—	—	—	945	973	-283	-907	1,396
Rajpootana	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	11,999	63,463
Holkar	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,859
Warda Valley	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	-95	-193
Nizam's	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	633	-6,527
Tirhoot	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
Punjab Northern	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218
TOTAL	2,311,240	2,537,300	2,100,123		2,512,635	2,503,211	2,346,604	2,636,360	2,649,222	3,135,069	3,963,461	3,647,898

\* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 63.—PER-CENTAGE OF GROSS EXPENSES TO GROSS RECEIPTS OF EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December								
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
GUARANTEED.												
East Indian: Main line	43.71	45.63	51.49	43.35	41.72	41.78	42.23	41.23	37.53	35.31	38.37	
" Jubbulpoor line	—	—	*	76.17	106.14	85.61	73.56	45.11	56.94	42.53	53.00	
Eastern Bengal	53.73	48.70	48.84	45.23	48.45	55.69	55.55	63.88	51.11	54.17	64.26	
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	72.90	82.53	81.73	71.61	69.31	68.57	72.91	64.41	59.71	
Sind	81.03	80.09	78.87	63.46	79.83	}	96.76	84.16	71.84	60.45	66.38	
Punjab	60.78	77.64	74.43	76.23	102.60		62.21	63.03	64.24	59.17	47.28	
Delhi	—	*	175.30	142.87	82.21	66.79	59.68	59.96	59.23	52.12	54.41	
Great Indian Peninsula	53.23	55.33	63.11	61.90	66.79	62.23	63.03	64.24	64.08	59.17	47.28	
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	59.12	71.39	67.79	64.92	75.86	60.54	59.68	59.96	59.23	52.12	54.41	
Madras	43.16	43.92	42.18	41.49	49.16	52.65	51.26	53.19	56.90	64.67	70.28	
South Indian:												
Great Southern of India	47.59	45.36	48.53	43.79	63.41	60.09	55.17	56.45	49.70	}	48.16	
Carnatic	*	*	*	95.35	80.63	112.76	64.91	66.56	57.68		60.72	
STATE.												
Calcutta and South-eastern	112.01	*	*	153.11	145.55	105.23	96.28	90.83	102.56	78.34	80.49	
Nulhattee	*	*	*	83.61	59.63	49.75	53.05	57.14	60.59	67.23	77.28	
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.99	45.34	88.69	81.15	66.08	
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.00	53.90	115.01	134.71	76.08	
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.55	63.67	
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.19	95.75	
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104.93	107.23	
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94.07	113.90	
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.65	
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.44	
AVERAGE for all Lines	49.06	52.05	56.53	53.77	56.13	54.18	56.29	54.83	53.76	49.19	50.79	

\* Not stated.

## RAILWAYS.

73

No. 64.—WITHDRAWALS out of CAPITAL for EXPENDITURE on each GUARANTEED RAILWAY, and CAPITAL OUTLAY (whether from ORDINARY or EXTRAORDINARY FUNDS, or from CONTRIBUTIONS by NATIVE CHIEFS, &c.) on each STATE RAILWAY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March										Total to the 31st of March 1875.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.		
East Indian: Main line	£ 23,450,456	1,761,811	1,892,735	639,296	775,760	*-88,994	158,429	*-16,038	*-103,333	*-103,764	30,502,139	
" Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	642,686	4,133				3,073,424	
Eastern Bengal -	1,724,096	283,553	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,948	44,553	61,571	64,784	5,151,774	
Oude and Rohilkund -	-	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677			
Sind † -	2,424,084	129,602	132,845	*-48,428	168,086	111,126	224,558	*-64,770	*-8,910	*-21,530	10,252,509	
Punjab -	2,357,660	145,968	90,883	28,628	25,075							
Delhi -	838,885	1,283,202	1,123,168	774,479	514,252							
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,638,069	2,167,154	1,973,126	1,557,036	1,325,851	739,581	16,592	*-40,587	*-384,707	23,908,436	
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - }	6,209,050	654,422	273,970	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	*-8,478	7,794,605	
Madras - - -	7,773,205	393,257	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,318	274,903	111,319	19,002	*-91,990	10,063,018	
South Indian: Great Southern of India - - }	1,060,423	175,256	112,290	67,402	86,735	184,866	31,886	*-165,937	296,729	641,969	2,667,387	
Caratic - - -	-	-	-	-	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	73,403			
TOTAL GUARANTEED	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,968	4,460,927	4,742,351	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,379	92,414,292	
Calcutta and South-eastern - - }	509,664	82,213	21,123	971								
Purchased by the State.†												

\* The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

† Including Indus Pictilla.

‡ Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971L., was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.





## RAILWAYS.

75

No. 65.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>																				
East Indian - - -	34	48	67	96	94	171	98	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82
Eastern Bengal - -	8	5	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17
Oude and Rohilkund -	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	7	-	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25
Sind - - - - -	7	8	2	5	-	4	-	3	{		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab - - - - -	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	1	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	13	15
Delhi - - - - -	-	-	2	3	-	-	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Indian Peninsula* -	53	34	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	33	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85
Bombay, Baroda, & Central India† - - - - -	22	27	23	26	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14
Madras - - - - -	7	3	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	14	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16
South Indian: Great Southern of India -	-	1	6	-	2	8	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	2	2	1
Carnatic - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>STATE.</b>																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	3	2	1	-	2	1	1
Nulhattee - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Rajpootana - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	2	4	6
Holkar - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2
Tirhoot - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab Northern - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	138	131	183	203	192	274	216	263	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267

\* Includes Wurda Valley, Nizam's, Khangson, and Oomrawuttee State Railways.

† Includes Dabhoe Branch Railway.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 66.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from  
of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
		Imperial.				
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	110,000	—	—	—	—	37,516
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India - - - - -	81,233	83,128	331,781	468,614	291,416	200,486
Rajpootana - - - - -	42,812	47,789	111,744	122,120	116,121	84,926
Hyderabad - - - - -	120,390	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782	34,905
Coorg - - - - -	10,271	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,354	9,886
Port Blair - - - - -	—	—	—	—	12,977	8,230
Bengal - - - - -	721,508	698,873	863,092	1,008,261	866,527	615,862
Assam - - - - -						
North-west Provinces - - - - -	592,635	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,945	497,318
Oudh - - - - -	172,484	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766	107,406
Punjab - - - - -	573,032	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539	492,090
Central Provinces - - - - -	304,321	249,787	348,736	525,858	333,725	221,135
British Burma - - - - -	207,438	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604	142,586
Eastern Settlements - - - - -	30,176	29,703	—	—	—	—
Madras - - - - -	636,419	625,497	821,961	799,126	657,666	581,046
Bombay - - - - -	1,181,906	1,322,031	1,051,805	946,468	846,125	777,775
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	—	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,618	134,300
TOTAL - - - - - £	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,632,855	6,272,334	5,084,565	3,946,967

## PUBLIC WORKS.

77

IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure, not separately classed.
—	—	639,939	—	648,598	—	706,330	—	{ Inspector General of Military Works.
197,059	—	99,090	—	92,695	—	97,971	—	Central India.
84,679	—	77,377	—	82,929	—	91,068	—	Rajpootana.
39,158	—	54,908	—	64,153	—	73,871	—	Hyderabad.
8,413	—	9,051	—	8,510	—	11,375	—	Coorg.
9,746	—	7,441	—	7,782	—	9,747	—	Port Blair.
397,705	239,528	197,601	352,504	165,203	497,350	228,180	*	Bengal.
						8,012	*	Assam
354,166	225,600	182,865	182,500	173,924	187,428	194,081	*	North-west Provinces.
46,520	58,080	48,523	67,673	1,200	63,760	2,288	*	Oudh.
344,260	260,757	125,502	169,815	146,209	152,065	138,326	*	Punjab.
110,444	109,806	44,326	116,082	59,000	104,591	48,937	*	Central Provinces.
63,035	104,541	68,272	128,881	71,100	141,916	56,074	*	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
242,797	88,858	346,919	230,904	300,167	266,656	333,380	*	Madras.
404,397	280,401	536,271	303,213	407,916	390,574	404,530	*	Bombay.
97,401	—	87,161	—	128,555	—	100,120	—	{ Expenditure in England, not separately classed.
2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	—	£ TOTAL.

\* The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 67.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY PUBLIC  
of the under-  
[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March					
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	
		Imperial.					
ORDINARY.		£	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads :							
New - - - - -		834,670	1,328,728	1,507,998	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287
Repairs - - - - -		246,766	206,278	232,989	249,397	203,705	201,710
Civil Buildings :							
New - - - - -		609,772	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385	413,086
Repairs - - - - -		130,578	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896	101,717
Irrigation Works :							
State outlay on guaranteed and aided		*	*	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,240
New - - - - -	}						
Repairs - - - - -							
Communications :							
New - - - - -							
Repairs - - - - -	New -	1,177,365	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328	620,276
Miscellaneous Improvements :	Repairs -	685,614	644,626	728,780	761,398	705,614	697,219
New - - - - -							
Repairs - - - - -							
Coal Explorations :							
New - - - - -							
Repairs - - - - -							
Grants in aid of Local Funds - -		110,000	—	111,410	—	—	37,516
Barrack Furniture - - - - -		—	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and } Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - }		989,860	813,527	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357
In England :							
Stores - - - - -		—	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399	‡
C. E. College § - - - - -		—	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances		—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses - - - - -		—	797	4,943	7,170	619	550
TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding } Railways) - - - - - }		4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967
Railways :							
Supervision and Cost of Land - -		225,572	259,474	156,525	280,823	91,390	82,953
Loss by Exchange - - - - -		50,506	111,681	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465
Excess of guaranteed Interest over } net Traffic Receipts - - - }		67,043	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,811
State (ordinary) - - - - -		—	—	—	29,967	12,853	13,465
TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY -		343,121	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDI- } TURE - - - - - }		5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661

\* £3,302 in 1865-6 and £3,594 in 1866-7, included under Railway Supervision.

† The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

79

WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.
747,094	—	591,503	—	512,068	—	500,942	—	Military Buildings and Roads:
231,327	—	258,888	—	251,196	—	327,050	—	New.
								Repairs.
192,416	336,531	156,940	422,112	104,846	599,741	108,803	†	Civil Buildings :
21,948	103,826	22,858	113,005	24,528	134,190	25,589	†	New.
								Repairs.
1,218	—	964	—	715	—	529	—	Irrigation Works :
125,426	2,766	236,482	—	171,963	1	205,071	†	{ State outlay on guaran- teed and aided.
317,078	4,023	337,752	—	352,037	—	373,103	†	New.
								Repairs.
85,337	257,991	22,977	269,362	31,278	282,581	40,925	†	Communications :
31,971	344,890	41,178	268,807	31,580	199,877	33,359	†	New.
								Repairs.
47,822	25,830	99,133	30,724	24,715	27,127	8,880	†	Miscellaneous Improvements:
264	10,944	312	3,743	110	5,530	158	†	New.
								Repairs.
—	—	3,737	—	11,479	—	7,515	—	Coal Explorations :
—	—	21	—	49	—	—	—	New.
—	—	—	112,600	—	122,682	—	†	Repairs.
—	—	79,616	—	61,926	—	65,991	—	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
610,472	330,770	646,215	354,219	634,752	432,611	729,074	†	Barrack Furniture.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	{ Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
43,430	—	23,018	—	39,769	—	26,065	—	In England :
—	—	—	—	52,086	—	44,527	—	Stores.
3,977	—	3,647	—	2,844	—	6,049	—	C. B. College. {
								{ Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
								Minor Expenses.
2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	†	{ TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
								Railways :
66,163	—	161,056	—	152,438	—	55,394	—	{ Supervision and Cost of Land.
52,953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,723,218	—	2,110,501	—	1,437,352	—	1,244,562	—	{ Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
8,227	—	22,004	—	72,824	—	183,883	—	State (ordinary).
1,550,561	—	2,293,561	—	1,662,614	—	1,483,839	—	{ TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
4,510,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	†	{ TOTAL ORDINARY EXPEN- DITURE.

‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.

§ Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 67 (*continued*).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY each of the under-  
[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
		Imperial.				
ORDINARY (brought forward) -	£ 5,127,746	£ 6,127,648	£ 7,421,692	£ 8,284,817	£ 6,891,341	£ 6,048,661
EXTRAORDINARY.						
Irrigation :						
Bengal - - - - -	—	—	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683
N.W. Provinces - - - - -	—	—	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975
Oudh - - - - -	—	—	—	6,981	9,306	8,980
Punjab - - - - -	—	—	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras - - - - -	—	—	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642
Bombay - - - - -	—	—	66,346	131,928	129,961	133,525
Outlay in England - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund - - - - -	—	—	382,613	349,366	401,363	—
State Railways :						
Calcutta and South-eastern - - -	—	—	—	534,540	† - 13,049	9,589
Northern Bengal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	363	2,046
Nulhattee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - - -	—	—	594	17,001	143,254	295,283
Indus Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,232
Neemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,247
Sindia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12,590
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar - - - - -	—	—	—	837	4,739	13,683
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrawaddy Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE - - }	—	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810
TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE - - }	£ 5,127,746	£ 6,127,648	£ 8,024,154	£ 9,654,930	£ 9,490,955	£ 7,216,471

\* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

81

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,968,069	—	ORDINARY (brought forward.
								EXTRAORDINARY.
								Irrigation :
333,498	—	447,419	—	512,609	—	469,364	—	Bengal.
141,293	—	194,017	—	434,219	—	428,300	—	N.W. Provinces.
8,449	—	*—33,666	—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.
310,545	—	49,015	—	138,810	—	213,167	—	Punjab.
1,743	—	11,689	—	5,284	—	—	—	Rajpootana.
76,752	—	21,283	—	59,962	—	72,582	—	Madras.
111,574	—	81,287	—	48,587	—	51,929	—	Bombay.
—	—	†—104	—	211	—	49	—	Outlay in England
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.
								State Railways :
†—2,077	—	†—7,423	—	†—13,147	—	76,647	—	{ Calcutta and South-
2,860	—	10,774	—	30,487	—	386,689	—	{ eastern.
30,000	—	—	—	†—46	—	†—2,637	—	Northern Bengal.
265,376	—	368,643	—	282,478	—	345,814	—	Nulhattee.
45,844	—	206,362	—	653,949	—	737,822	—	Punjab Northern.
191,443	—	409,592	—	670,462	—	756,403	—	Indus Valley.
30,445	—	13,089	—	126,343	—	212,549	—	Rajpootana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	9,284	—	Neemuch.
23,737	—	186,323	—	298,997	—	256,480	—	Sindia.
3,358	—	100,560	—	30,565	—	101,628	—	Holkar.
14,487	—	15,274	—	8,660	—	58	—	Wurda Valley.
—	—	—	—	97,867	—	—	—	Hooblee and Carwar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	79,229	—	Tirhoot.
39,147	—	110,450	—	168,010	—	154,214	—	Irrawaddy Valley.
								Unappropriated Stores.
1,628,474	—	2,184,569	—	3,553,307	—	4,249,571	—	{ TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY
								EXPENDITURE.
5,938,815	1,417,571	7,008,371	1,574,572	7,573,862	1,804,340	8,237,640		{ TOTAL ORDINARY AND
								EXTRAORDINARY
								EXPENDITURE.

† Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

‡ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

|| The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.



## TELEGRAPHS.

No. 68.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA, 1865-66 to 1874-75.

YEARS ended	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES (including Ceylon).						RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE.		
				Paid.		Free.		Total.	Construc- tion.		Working.	Total.	
	Wire.	Line.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.						
30th April - 1866	Miles. 15,399	Miles. 13,767	172	*	*	*	*	£ 114,542	£ †193,297	£ 163,393	£ †356,639		
1867 (11 months)	15,866	13,784	159	239,422	29,444	*	*	106,784	212,167	186,335	398,503		
	15,007	13,886†	178	269,633	41,306	3,199	54,689	114,499	175,913	232,628	408,441		
	†20,597	14,422‡	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676		
	†21,378	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	131,879	104,042	274,091	378,133		
31st March	†22,834	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	136,963	68,929	242,908	311,737		
	†23,893	15,396†	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	153,962	191,753	238,997	430,750		
	†30,631	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	£186,216	£133,375	£254,610	£387,985		
	32,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	£196,330	£62,364	£255,711	£318,075		
1875	33,798	16,649	225	768,860	78,531	7,365 } 1404 }	33,531 }	£203,381	£71,908	£266,323	£338,731		

\* Information is wanting to complete the statement for these years.  
† Including £103,427, the value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, on which the expenditure for each year is not traceable.  
‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires.  
§ According to the Finance Accounts.  
|| Free Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.  
Note.—Figures for the Ceylon Telegraph are included from 1867-8.

# POST OFFICE.

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## No. 69.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
30 April				Miles.		£	£
1866 - -	1,538	401*	24,197	46,998	60,913,136	864,239	426,209
1867 (11 months) -	1,738	689*	20,375	47,929	59,849,215	623,717	426,029
1868 - -	2,205	823*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
1869 - -	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
31 March							
1870 - -	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871 - -	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,833	908,375	717,015
1872 - -	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873 - -	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874 - -	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 - -	3,408	3,936	25,942	55,899	116,119,231	719,587	729,191

*Note.*—The Revenue and Expenditure as shown above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

\* Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they show the number actually open.

## No. 70.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Bengal - -	12,822,512	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,595	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	23,634,924	26,287,785
Madras - -	9,922,613	9,793,693	11,067,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669
Bombay - -	14,551,527	12,638,185	15,324,399	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,243	20,232,051
N. W. Provinces -	15,597,096	14,466,870	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099
Punjab - -	7,514,746	8,663,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432
British Burma -	504,642	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,491	800,148	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665
Central Provinces -	*	1,677,923	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,667,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017
Sind - -	†	†	†	†	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420
Oudh - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389
Assam - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	2,016,754
TOTAL for INDIA	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

‡ Included under North-West Provinces.

§ Included under Bengal.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 71.—NUMBER OF LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED FOR DELIVERY THROUGH THE POST OFFICES IN BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.*			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			TOTAL.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1866	33,890,089	19,904,301	1,072,964	54,797,354	4,708,513	425,787	5,134,300	421,823	157,260	579,073	133,687	268,472	402,159	60,913,136
1867 (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,283	54,067,020	4,443,217	389,179	4,832,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,909	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
1868	33,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	187,499	651,426	149,524	373,532	525,056	69,154,947
1869	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	383,962	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,262	623,594	75,987,517
1870	48,755,613	26,594,484	1,487,316	76,837,413	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	183,030	543,680	726,710	84,534,578
1871	48,432,295	27,294,923	1,585,853	77,303,071	6,184,297	379,116	6,563,323	499,314	194,953	694,237	331,259	706,980	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,403,496	346,624	6,840,120	487,588	208,000	675,588	355,504	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,461,835
1873	52,060,653	29,205,263	1,841,152	83,127,068	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	451,183	232,218	683,401	246,017	1,203,706	1,449,723	93,157,314
1874	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,280,319	98,581,128	Not separately shown.			Not separately shown.			Not separately shown.			109,285,508
1875	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	Not separately shown.			Not separately shown.			Not separately shown.			116,119,231

\* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1st October 1871 was, at the close of 1871-72, 330; at the close of 1872-73, 478; at the close of 1873-74, 542; and at the close of 1874-75, 610.

No. 72.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
LETTERS.										
Bengal - - -	11,386,491	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425
Madras - - -	8,722,036	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932
Bombay - - -	13,299,827	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470
N.W. Provinces	14,305,071	13,299,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941
Punjab - - -	6,710,654	7,828,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,466,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051
British Burma	373,225	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841
Central Provinces -	*	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,463,376	4,330,380
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,688,594
Total Letters -	54,797,304	54,057,020	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal - - -	1,227,962	1,048,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,573	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441
Madras - - -	1,010,109	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564
Bombay - - -	1,095,212	956,697	1,122,993	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691
N.W. Provinces	1,028,453	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006
Punjab - - -	657,451	667,397	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465
British Burma	115,413	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420
Central Provinces -	*	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	77,570	109,083	135,233
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	277,400
Total Newspapers	5,134,600	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.

† Included under N.W. Provinces.

‡ Included under Punjab.

§ Included under Bengal.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 72 (continued).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
PARCELS.										
Bengal - - -	128,082	111,212	131,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053
Madras - - -	106,879	107,948	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	96,784	134,607
Bombay - - -	103,075	85,336	106,866	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830
N.W. Provinces -	153,261	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601
Punjab - - -	81,841	89,876	109,466	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,493
British Burma -	5,985	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454
Central Provinces -	*	29,981	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,079
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	10,104	19,318	25,576
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	18,771
Total Parcels	579,073	562,325	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462
PACKETS.										
Bengal - - -	79,977	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866
Madras - - -	88,589	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,564	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566
Bombay - - -	53,413	36,396	51,871	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060
N. W. Provinces -	110,311	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,631	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551
Punjab - - -	64,800	77,386	105,348	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423
British Burma -	10,069	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950
Central Provinces -	*	15,590	18,168	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,386
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,789	13,765	14,469
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	31,989
Total Packets	402,159	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107
GRAND TOTAL Letters, News- papers, Parcels, and Packets	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	100,235,506	116,119,231

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N. W. Provinces.

† Included under N. W. Provinces.

‡ Included under Punjab.

§ Included under Bengal.

No. 73.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the Post Office in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Services Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
30th April 1866	£ 308,540	£ 42,614	£ 355,926	£ 500,801	£ 856,727	£ 418,863	£ 437,864	£ 62,937	£ 7,562	£ 7,346	£ 864,289	£ 426,200
(1867 (11 months)	376,473	59,913	836,590	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	63,388	21,531	23,081	632,717	426,029
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	139,951	98,082	31,268	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,480	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	196,460	131,411	137,619	817,463	674,639
1870	487,148	44,310	392,838	283,763	681,601	539,673	121,923	163,940	146,195	208,979	827,798	763,857
31st March 1871	463,174	86,796	374,378	425,912	796,290	517,767	280,533	143,379	110,035	196,268	905,375	717,015
1872	479,948	45,972	433,976	349,537	783,513	509,769	273,684	75,993	117,367	206,456	900,800	719,525
1873	523,333	83,107	445,226	106,335	551,611	523,299	28,342	73,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,126	15,741	89,839	118,779	183,232	674,645	726,857
1875	563,918	80,302	483,616	108,237	591,873	567,037	37,736	70,471	124,714	173,104	719,587	739,191

Note.—In 1866-67 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed, it was again modified in 1872-73.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 74.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the Post Offices in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
		REVENUE.									
Bengal - -	£	148,661	123,889	139,298	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,166	139,736	144,485	147,787
Madras - -	£	129,822	89,687	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476
Bombay - -	£	236,308	120,470	124,258	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630
N.W. Provinces -	£	197,951	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862
Punjab - -	£	116,385	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440
British Burma - -	£	11,833	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,510	12,364	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184
Central Provinces -	*	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	
Sind - -	†	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,231	11,083	11,599	
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§			§	§	§	11,988	
Straits Settlements -	16,267	14,099									
Total - -	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,354	8 00,987	567,239	569,419	605,580	
Deduct Discount on } Sale of Stamps - }	—	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	
TOTAL REVENUE -	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	
		CHARGES.									
Bengal - -	£	65,153	62,500	79,944	92,214	108,087	**103,592	108,895	110,220	114,903	115,066
Madras - -	£	68,834	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,398	73,478	74,820	75,004
Bombay - -	£	114,924	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,887	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254
N.W. Provinces -	£	95,420	85,580	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411
Punjab - -	£	56,009	53,788	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775
British Burma -	£	8,146	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563
Central Provinces -	*	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,340	24,651	
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	18,738	19,340	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117	
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936	14,067	
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	14,681	
Straits Settlements -	2,092	1,900									
Total - -	410,578	394,965	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	
Central Control -	8,285	7,983	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693	
TOTAL CHARGES -	418,863	402,948	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

‡ Included under Bengal.

§ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000l.

‡ Included under N.W. Provinces.

|| Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867.

\*\* Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961l.

No. 75.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
		R E V E N U E.									
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal - -		1,100	5,392	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123
Madras - -		298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—
Bombay - -		910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—
N. W. Provinces -		3,780	2,411	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422
Punjab - -		1,474	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102
British Burma -		—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -		—	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67
Sind - -		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oudh - -		—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—
TOTAL - -		7,562	21,531	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	113,779	124,714
C H A R G E S.											
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -		878	6,131	7,931	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,284	87,479
Madras - -		298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—
Bombay - -		910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—
N. W. Provinces -		8,742	2,403	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894
Punjab - -		1,518	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655
British Burma -		—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -		—	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23
Sind - -		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oudh - -		—	—	—	—	—	—	908	309	37	53
TOTAL - -		7,346	23,081	29,046	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104



No. 76.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
RAILWAYS.										
Bengal - - -	Miles. 731	Miles. 781	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 967	Miles. 967	Miles. 967	Miles. 928	Miles. 928
Madras - - -	688	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172
Bombay - - -	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234
North-West Provinces	505	505	578	578	548	548	506	594	773	891
Punjab - - -	342	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618	618
Central Provinces -	*	188	296	317	317	485	240	240	731	656
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	105	105	105	105	105	105
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	78	245	292	292
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	32	243
Total - - -	8,275	8,658	8,995	8,235	8,434	8,994	8,064	8,369	8,739	8,139
MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.										
Bengal - - -	232	232	248	308	440	368	291	228	244	244
Madras - - -	670	582	492	492	371	144	138	166	166	230
Bombay - - -	1,193	772	772	1,000	987	887	885	791	815	942
North-West Provinces	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364
Punjab - - -	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102
British Burma - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Central Provinces -	*	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150	228
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	896	892	892	892	892	885
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134	54	54	102
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	269	192	56
Total - - -	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal - - -	10,468	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,172
Madras - - -	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963
Bombay - - -	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395
North-West Provinces	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,236	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390
Punjab - - -	2,590	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,796
British Burma - -	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820
Central Provinces -	*	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,189	2,674	2,651	2,575	2,269
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043	3,092
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	834	2,637	742	644
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,527	1,572	1,708
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,295
Total - - -	38,755	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875	45,534
TOTAL.										
Bengal - - -	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,488	11,128	11,444	10,344
Madras - - -	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,660	10,363
Bombay - - -	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571
North-West Provinces	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,268	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645
Punjab - - -	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,658	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,505
British Burma - -	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820
Central Provinces -	*	2,808	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,768	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,040	1,172	1,083	1,032
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,796	1,796	2,007
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,222
Total - - -	46,997	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,067	54,617	55,526

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.  
† Included under North-West Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.  
§ Included under Bengal.

No. 77.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)  
for the Year 1874-75.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>												
Royal Artillery	365	6,557	6,922	149	2,670	2,819	138	2,436	2,574	652	11,653	12,305
Cavalry	168	2,750	2,918	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,096	4,347
Royal Engineers	220	—	220	64	—	64	70	—	70	354	—	354
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,512	46,162
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	20	18	38	25	149	174	14	—	14	59	167	226
Staff Corps	1,141	—	1,141	697	—	697	519	—	519	2,337	—	2,337
General List, Cavalry	68	—	68	56	—	56	24	—	24	148	—	148
General List, Infantry	235	—	235	136	—	136	74	—	74	445	—	445
Unattached Officers	11	—	11	8	—	8	4	—	4	18	—	18
General Officers unemployed	75	—	75	46	—	46	30	—	30	151	—	151
Total European Army	5,359	37,669	43,028	1,529	11,703	13,232	1,198	10,855	12,053	6,086	60,287	66,313
<b>NATIVE ARMY.</b>												
Artillery	—	619	619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Body Guard	—	87	87	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	26	12,800	12,826	7	1,708	1,715	7	3,987	3,994	40	18,395	18,435
Sappers and Miners	1	1,255	1,256	1	—	1,459	1	—	1	8	—	8
Infantry	68	48,363	48,431	40	30,731	30,801	30	22,056	22,086	136	101,110	101,246
Total Native Army	93	63,053	63,146	49	33,914	33,963	38	26,715	26,753	180	123,693	123,873
TOTAL EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	5,452	100,722	106,174	1,578	45,617	47,195	1,236	37,570	38,806	6,266	183,980	190,175

# ARMY.

No. 78.—AGES of the EUROPEAN TROOPS\* serving in INDIA, and

YEARS ended 31st December.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1865	Bengal - - -	1,579	12	13,219	185	16,037	449	6,076	209
	Madras - - -	537	1	4,270	62	4,447	130	1,335	73
	Bombay - - -	506	11	3,227	104	4,305	145	1,811	77
	Total - - -	2,622	24	20,716	351	24,789	724	9,222	359
1866	Bengal - - -	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras - - -	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay - - -	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total - - -	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal - - -	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras - - -	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay - - -	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,065	60
	Total - - -	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal - - -	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras - - -	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay - - -	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total - - -	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal - - -	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras - - -	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay - - -	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total - - -	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal - - -	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras - - -	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay - - -	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total - - -	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal - - -	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras - - -	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay - - -	1,008	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total - - -	4,499	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal - - -	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras - - -	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay - - -	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total - - -	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal - - -	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras - - -	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay - - -	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total - - -	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal - - -	970	5	12,531	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras - - -	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay - - -	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total - - -	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	17,163	175	100,982	1,806	116,426	2,589	69,333	2,160
	Madras - - -	6,437	32	30,183	379	32,234	719	21,417	652
	Bombay - - -	6,968	48	30,339	460	29,340	511	18,024	428
	GRAND TOTAL -	30,568	255	161,504	2,645	178,000	3,819	108,774	3,240

\* Note.—The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

## DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

35-39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	YEAR.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,150	100	371	26	39,432	981	2'468	Bengal - - -	1865
852	35	155	10	12,196	310	2'542	Madras - - -	
902	71	166	10	10,917	418	3'828	Bombay - - -	
3,904	206	692	46	62,545	1,709	2'732	Total - - -	
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2'122	Bengal - - -	1866
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2'386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,898	160	1'845	Bombay - - -	
3,881	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2'013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3'130	Bengal - - -	1867
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2'020	Madras - - -	
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2'166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2'724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2'101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2'430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1'650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2'088	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4'357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2'703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2'513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3'805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2'394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2'409	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1'924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2'339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1'890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2'421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1'518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1'910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2'799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2'120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1'998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2'536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1'529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1'955	Madras - - -	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1'267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1'567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1'508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1'313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1'030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1'389	Total - - -	
28,385	1,145	4,927	317	337,216	8,192	2'430	Bengal - - -	Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874
8,832	368	1,783	94	100,886	2,234	2'214	Madras - - -	
8,620	307	1,485	67	94,776	1,821	1'921	Bombay - - -	
45,837	1,810	8,195	478	532,878	12,247	2'299	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 79.—PROPORTION of STRENGTH to DEATHS of EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shown in the preceding Table.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1865	Bengal - - -	*00760	*01400	*02799	*03439	*04652	*07008	*02488
	Madras - - -	*00186	*01452	*02923	*03720	*04109	*06452	*02541
	Bombay - - -	*02174	*03222	*03368	*04252	*07873	*06024	*03828
	All India - -	*00915	*01694	*02920	*03645	*05276	*06648	*02732
1866	Bengal - - -	*00451	*01157	*02085	*03060	*04660	*06388	*02122
	Madras - - -	*00234	*01160	*02923	*03319	*05797	*10890	*02386
	Bombay - - -	*00257	*01132	*01216	*01513	*02247	*03913	*01346
	All India - -	*00338	*01154	*02059	*02736	*04123	*06223	*02013
1867	Bengal - - -	*02001	*02698	*02780	*04153	*04004	*05142	*03130
	Madras - - -	*00606	*00948	*01842	*03234	*04044	*05469	*02020
	Bombay - - -	*00787	*01917	*01949	*02920	*03477	*03125	*02166
	All India - -	*01365	*02173	*02457	*03738	*03903	*04806	*02724
1868	Bengal - - -	*01473	*01625	*01664	*02888	*04078	*05249	*02100
	Madras - - -	*01262	*00799	*02361	*03934	*04034	*07080	*02420
	Bombay - - -	*00669	*01509	*00973	*02315	*02980	*05587	*01650
	All India - -	*01284	*01456	*01707	*02967	*03845	*05664	*02068
1869	Bengal - - -	*01784	*03820	*03734	*05462	*07058	*11707	*04357
	Madras - - -	*00579	*01837	*02693	*03248	*05170	*04237	*02703
	Bombay - - -	*01221	*02249	*01804	*03425	*04000	*09302	*02513
	All India - -	*01459	*03306	*03286	*04764	*06196	*09934	*03806
1870	Bengal - - -	*00770	*01790	*01966	*03170	*04384	*03647	*02394
	Madras - - -	*01077	*01538	*02343	*03147	*05352	*02343	*02496
	Bombay - - -	*00704	*01728	*01468	*02272	*03864	*06307	*01924
	All India - -	*00809	*01737	*01954	*03049	*04471	*06896	*02339
1871	Bengal - - -	*00973	*01232	*01478	*02496	*03902	*06510	*01890
	Madras - - -	*00487	*01293	*01982	*04130	*05037	*11926	*02421
	Bombay - - -	*00698	*00972	*01532	*02060	*04005	*03333	*01513
	All India - -	*00779	*01180	*01538	*02709	*04100	*06850	*01909
1872	Bengal - - -	*00819	*02291	*02465	*03146	*04695	*08632	*02799
	Madras - - -	*00796	*01612	*01589	*02555	*03797	*07692	*02120
	Bombay - - -	*00658	*01612	*01884	*02905	*03684	*02985	*01998
	All India - -	*00779	*02029	*02234	*02994	*04386	*07542	*02586
1873	Bengal - - -	*00414	*01026	*01349	*01783	*02881	*05390	*01529
	Madras - - -	—	*01047	*01755	*02283	*04992	*04490	*01955
	Bombay - - -	—	*00797	*01576	*01445	*03196	*02367	*01267
	All India - -	*00222	*00984	*01459	*01843	*03387	*04737	*01568
1874	Bengal - - -	*00516	*01322	*01244	*01498	*02262	*03935	*01508
	Madras - - -	—	*01065	*01212	*01566	*01695	*02092	*01313
	Bombay - - -	*00341	*00606	*01113	*00920	*01612	*04781	*01080
	All India - -	*00876	*01140	*01217	*01422	*02028	*03499	*01389
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	*01020	*01788	*02224	*03116	*04033	*06435	*02429
	Madras - - -	*00497	*01256	*02231	*03044	*04302	*05271	*02214
	Bombay - - -	*00688	*01516	*01741	*02374	*03561	*04512	*01921
	All India - -	*00834	*01638	*02145	*02978	*03949	*05833	*02299

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No. 80.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1865	Bengal - - -	37,631	1,677	—	*04723
	Madras - - -	13,059	508	—	*06669
	Bombay - - -	11,899	373	—	*04596
	Total - - -	62,589	2,558	1,285	*04879
1866	Bengal - - -	35,446	1,674	—	*04723
	Madras - - -	11,378	645	—	*06669
	Bombay - - -	12,077	555	—	*04596
	Total - - -	58,901	2,874	1,295	*04879
1867	Bengal - - -	34,237	1,637	—	*04781
	Madras - - -	10,793	586	—	*06430
	Bombay - - -	11,866	523	—	*04408
	Total - - -	56,896	2,746	1,145	*04826
1868	Bengal - - -	32,909	1,393	—	*04233
	Madras - - -	10,153	634	—	*06241
	Bombay - - -	9,820	355	—	*03615
	Total - - -	52,887	2,382	1,097	*04504
1869	Bengal - - -	35,173	1,798	—	*05112
	Madras - - -	10,277	573	—	*05576
	Bombay - - -	10,538	263	—	*02496
	Total - - -	55,988	2,634	1,052	*04705
1870	Bengal - - -	34,090	1,692	—	*04663
	Madras - - -	10,733	827	—	*07705
	Bombay - - -	10,557	361	—	*03420
	Total - - -	55,380	2,880	1,289	*05200
1871	Bengal - - -	35,452	1,664	—	*04694
	Madras - - -	10,684	301	—	*02817
	Bombay - - -	10,538	246	—	*02270
	Total - - -	56,674	2,211	913	*03881
1872	Bengal - - -	36,539	1,481	—	*04020
	Madras - - -	11,511	436	—	*03788
	Bombay - - -	10,598	312	—	*02863
	Total - - -	58,648	2,229	653	*03762
1873	Bengal - - -	37,146	1,487	—	*04003
	Madras - - -	11,508	409	—	*03554
	Bombay - - -	10,673	426	—	*03991
	Total - - -	59,327	2,322	606	*03914
1874	Bengal - - -	37,911	1,370	—	*03613
	Madras - - -	11,578	603	—	*06207
	Bombay - - -	10,578	441	—	*04168
	Total - - -	60,067	2,414	565	*04018
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	356,834	15,373	—	*04446
	Madras - - -	111,679	5,923	—	*05212
	Bombay - - -	109,744	3,355	—	*03514
	GRAND TOTAL - -	578,257	25,250	9,900	*04366

No. 81.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	£ 8,140,844	£ 6,719,778	£ 7,011,834	£ 6,973,845	£ 6,512,574	£ 6,545,944	£ 6,510,160	£ 6,503,289	£ 6,577,124
	Madras	3,341,224	3,076,799	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,949,301	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,904,732
	Bombay	2,860,270	2,643,806	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,123,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525
	Total Payments in India	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381
	Payments in England	2,387,832	3,395,408	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778
GROSS EXPENDITURE		16,748,220	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	728,340	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	983,703	963,508
	England.	•	16,400	31,531	22,133	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	28,330
	GROSS RECEIPTS	728,340	759,112	1,133,034	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	991,838
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE		16,019,880	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,632	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,383,321

\* According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England, £41,580, are in that year exhibited in reduction of Payments in England.

No. 82.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA  
and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

*( See following page.)*



## No. 82.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
IN INDIA.					
EFFECTIVE.					
	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	463,152	465,331	466,502	523,250	523,382
Administrative Staff - - -	197,350	187,614	204,001	211,658	198,953
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges } - - -	6,344,042	6,294,906	6,677,804	6,714,872	6,662,473
Commissariat Establishments - -	3,128,082	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728	2,425,745
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	191,362	204,985	240,765	269,246	253,416
Clothing ditto - - -	153,213	115,115	110,370	104,598	110,427
Barrack ditto - - -	333,562	317,042	360,304	379,592	353,490
Martial Law - - -	41,662	38,208	44,044	43,710	43,860
Medical Establishments - - -	443,533	393,063	441,447	465,970	457,326
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - -	440,774	419,859	569,374	664,797	544,102
Ecclesiastical - - -	24,033	21,270	22,465	22,265	21,752
Educational - - -	25,873	46,775	41,521	42,689	40,740
Sea Transport Charges - - -	338,176	295,638	161,191	179,302	149,511
Miscellaneous Services - - -	521,629	470,815	411,918	354,430	400,824
Volunteer Corps - - -	4,139	4,193	4,439	4,723	7,277
Total Effective - - -	13,190,062	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,340,835	12,193,287
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards - - -	13,771	13,289	17,563	14,230	12,837
Retired Officers - - -	22,730	16,668	17,678	16,123	15,550
Pensions to Officers - - -	646,585	538,634	585,429	578,952	577,295
Do. to Widows and Orphans - -	11,043	9,107	9,836	11,062	11,558
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	20,151	16,643	13,794	19,359	13,223
Europe Stores - - -	450,926	—	—	—	—
Total Non-effective - - -	1,170,256	599,341	640,302	639,731	635,463
Total Military Expenditure in India	14,360,318	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,980,566	12,828,750
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores - - -	—	556,062	752,063	872,621	878,461
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,278,867	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977	1,432,601
Non-effective Services - - -	1,109,015	1,046,845	1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897
Total Military Expenditure in England	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989
GRAND TOTAL - - -	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,260,581	16,329,739

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INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					SERVICES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
466,136	465,841	477,668	476,748	501,889	EFFECTIVE.
195,794	196,634	183,264	183,160	183,535	Army and Garrison Staff.
6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,784	6,462,506	6,495,271	Administrative Staff.
2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,082	2,070,271	1,979,442	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	Commissariat Establishments.
87,857	119,134	103,609	117,005	112,192	Stud and Remount ditto.
327,329	336,350	247,831	244,058	207,380	Clothing ditto.
42,598	45,181	45,098	40,013	36,333	Barraack ditto.
437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333	437,706	Martial Law.
531,585	599,074	525,389	580,204	547,737	Medical Establishments.
20,592	20,641	20,498	21,575	24,575	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
43,969	34,711	39,552	43,824	42,862	Ecclesiastical.
514,023	112,828	112,814	79,870	77,555	Educational.
329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140	249,094	Sea Transport Charges.
7,964	6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	Miscellaneous Services.
11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	Volunteer Corps.
18,027	10,102	25,598	12,183	10,345	Total Effective.
18,845	12,236	13,651	12,396	60,881	NON-EFFECTIVE.
570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052	563,995	Rewards.
18,879	18,440	18,072	19,110	18,094	Retired Officers.
18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	Pensions to Officers.
—	—	—	—	—	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,767,381	Europe Stores.
929,782	936,730	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	Total Non-effective.
1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	Total Military Expenditure in India.
1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	IN ENGLAND.
3,525,497	3,642,014	3,525,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	Stores.
16,074,800	15,678,112	15,508,612	15,223,429	15,375,159	Other Payments:—
					Effective Services.
					Non-effective Services.
					Total Military Expenditure in England.
					GRAND TOTAL.

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